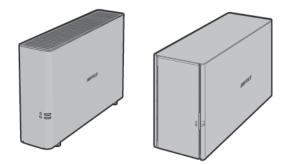


LinkStation 200

User Manual



www.buffalotech.com

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Contents

Chapter 1 Getting Started6
Diagrams6
Changing Admin Password and Adding a Shared Folder7
Installing Applications9
NAS Navigator29
SmartPhone Navigator9
WebAccess9
Accessing Shared Folders9
Accessing from a Computer9
Accessing from a Mobile Device10
Turning the LinkStation On and Off10
Chapter 2 Configuration 11
Opening Settings from a Computer11
Opening Settings from a Mobile Device
Settings That Can Be Changed from Your Mobile Device
Chapter 3 Sharing Files 17
Adding Shared Folders 17
,
Configuration from a Computer17
Configuration from a Computer17
Configuration from a Computer17 Configuration from a Mobile Device18
Configuration from a Computer17 Configuration from a Mobile Device18 Adding Users

Access Restrictions	23
Local Users/Groups	23
Active Directory	25
NT Domain	27
User Authentication with an External SMB Server	29

Chapter 4 Managing Storage33
RAID Arrays 33
Working with RAID Arrays 33
Using JBOD33
Changing RAID Mode34
RMM (RAID Mode Manager)35
RAID Scanning
Adding an External Hard Drive
Connect an External Drive37
Compatibility37
Dismounting Drives 38
Dismounting with the Function Button
Dismounting from Settings on a Computer
Dismounting from Settings on a Mobile Device
Checking Drives
Formatting Drives 40
Erase Data on the LinkStation Completely
Disk Quotas
Quotas for Users43
Quotas for Groups43
Hard Drive Replacement 44
Rebuilding the RAID Array from a Computer44

Rebuilding the RAID Arra	y from a Mobile Device	46
newanang menub /ma	<i>y</i> 110111 a 1110811c <i>B</i> c 11cc	

WebAccess	
Configuring from a Computer	50
Configuring from a Mobile Device	53

Chapter 6 Backup 5	9
Back Up from the LinkStation5	9
Preparing a Backup Destination5	;9
Configuring a Backup Job6	51
Backing Up Your Mac with Time Machine6	3
Copying from a USB Device6	6
Configuring Direct Copy from a Computer6	6
Configuring Direct Copy from a Mobile Device6	57
Starting Direct Copy6	57

Chapter 7 Multimedia	
DLNA	69
Configuration from a Computer	69
Configuration from a Mobile Device	71
Playing Files	71
Connected DLNA-compatible Devices	71
Streaming to DLNA-compatible Devices	72
Disabling Playback from Specific Devices	72
iTunes Server	73
BitTorrent	74
3	

Opening Download Manager	76
Downloading Files	77
Connecting a Printer	
Setting Up a Printer from a Computer	78
Setting Up a Printer from a Mobile Device	79

Chapter 8 Advanced Features	
Email Notification	
Sleep Mode	82
Encrypting Data Transmission	
Encrypting Settings Data	83
Encrypting FTP Transfer Data	83
SSL Encryption	83
Restoring Factory Defaults	
Initializing from Settings	84
Initializing with the Function Button	84
Online Update	85
Name, Date, Time, and Language	85
Jumbo Frames	
Changing the IP Address	

Chapter 9 Utilities	
NAS Navigator2 for Windows	
Mount as Network Drive	92
Changing the IP Address	93
NAS Navigator2 for Mac OS	
Mount as Network Drive	94

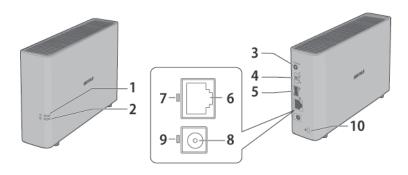
Changing the IP Address	95
Chapter 10 Appendix	
When the Power LED Blinks	
Default Settings	
Specifications	
Models	

Chapter 11 Regulatory Compliance Information 1	02
For Customers in the United States	102
For Customers in Europe	102

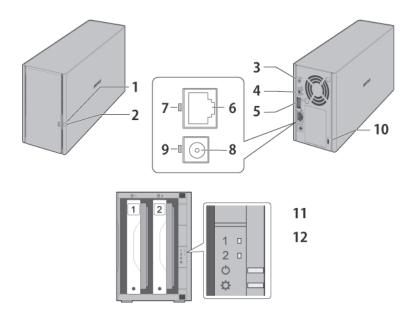
Chapter 1 Getting Started

Diagrams

LS210D



LS220D/LS220DE



1 Power LED

The white power LED will light up while the LinkStation is on. The white power LED blinks while booting or shutting down. The red power LED blinks when an error occurs. If there is a status message, the power LED blinks amber. If there is new firmware available, the power LED glows amber.

2 Function LED

This LED glows white while the LinkStation is being initialized and while dismounting USB devices. It blinks

white during Direct Copy. For enclosure model, the red function LED glows when turning the LinkStation on to the initial hard drive installation and blinks after pushing the function button. **3** Function Button Use this button for Direct Copy, dismounting USB devices, and initializing settings. 4 Power Switch Move the switch up and down to power on and off. 5 USB 2.0 Port Compatible Buffalo USB hard drives, USB flash drives, digital cameras, and USB printers can be connected. USB hubs are not supported. **6** LAN Port Connect to a router, hub, or switch on your Ethernet network with the included Ethernet cable. 7 Link and Activity LED This LED shows network activity. It blinks green when the LinkStation is accessed over the network. **8** Power Connector Use the included power cable to connect to a surge protector or outlet. 9 Power Status LED The LED glows green when the power cable is connected. **10** Anti-Theft Security Slot Use this slot to secure your LinkStation with a cable lock (not included). **11** Drive 1 Error LED (LS220D/LS220DE only) If there is an error on drive 1, this LED will light.

12 Drive 2 Error LED (LS220D/LS220DE only) If there is an error on drive 2, this LED will light.

Changing Admin Password and Adding a Shared Folder

After initial setup, changing your password and creating other shared folders are recommended.

1 Double-click the icon to start NAS Navigator2.

2 Right-click on your LinkStation's icon and select *Settings*. On the Mac, select the LinkStation's icon while

holding down the control key, then select Settings.

Menu 👻	🏭 View 👻 🍅 Browse 🥱 Refresh	
52100	Browse Shares Settings Properties Map Share Disconnect Share Create Desktop Shortcut	
S210D Se	ries HDD 2.6 GB/916.7 GB (0.3%)	Workgroup: WORKGROUP IP Address: 192.168.10.20

3

Changing the password from the default is recommended.

Admin Admin Language English	BUF	FALD			*		()▼	₽	G
Change the administrator password. For security, please choose a new administrator password below. Administrator password below. Password:					1	admin 🛛 🤽	Language	English	•
For security, please choose a new administrator password below. Administrator Username: admin Show entered password Password: Confirm Password:	ď	Getting Started > Ch	nange Administrator	Password					
		For security, please choose a ne Administrator Username: admin Show entered password Password: Confirm Password:	ew administrator password be			vinds () and	sumbole I		

Note: You can open this same screen by clicking *Getting Started* from Easy Admin.

4 Enter the new password (twice), then click *Next*.

Note: The default username and password are "admin" and "password". To keep the defaults, leave both fields blank and click *Next*.

5 Configure levels of sharing for all existing shared folders (public or private) to complete the initial setup wizard.

		Folder List			
		Name	Volume	Description	
	•	share	Array1	recovered	
		share02	Array1		
		a sharing level for you	r folder. : share		
	ekect	Set as public folder		and videos with your family and friends.	
0		Set as public folder		and videos with your family and friends.	

Notes:

- Select "Set as private folder" to restrict access to the folder to specific users.
- Click *Create Shared Folder* to create a new shared folder from the wizard. By default, SMB and AFP connections can be used to access this folder.



Click OK when the following message is displayed.



Installing Applications

NAS Navigator2

- **1** Insert the LinkNavigator CD into your computer. You can also download the latest LinkNavigator from Buffalo's website. LinkNavigator will launch.
- **2** Click NAS Navigator 2 Install.
- **3** Follow the screen instructions to install NAS Navigator2.
- **4** When the installation finished, click *Finish*.

SmartPhone Navigator

SmartPhone Navigator will allow to open LinkStation's Settings, change the IP address, and configure WebAccess settings. Follow the instructions below to install the application.

1 Open the App Store (iOS devices) or Google Play (Android devices).



Install "SmartPhone Navigator".

<u>WebAccess</u>

WebAccess will allow you access files in the LinkStation. Follow the instructions below to install WebAccess application.

1 Open the App Store (iOS devices) or Google Play (Android devices).

2 Install "WebAccess".

Accessing Shared Folders

Accessing from a Computer

1 Double-click the Ricon to start NAS Navigator2.

2 In NAS Navigator2, double-click your LinkStation's icon. The Explorer will open with shared folders' lists. For

Mac OS, the LinkStation is mounted as a drive icon on the desktop or it is displayed in the sidebar of the Finder.

Accessing from a Mobile Device

To access shared folders from a mobile device with the following steps, you must configure WebAccess settings first. To configure WebAccess, see the "WebAccess" section in chapter 5.

- 1 Open SmartPhone Navigator.
- 2 Tap your LinkStation from the NAS list.
- **3** Tap Browse.

Note: Alternatively, you can access shared folders from the WebAccess app. Open the application and tap your LinkStation's hostname in the NAS list.

Turning the LinkStation On and Off

Move the power switch on the back of the LinkStation to the "on" position to turn it on. To turn it off, move the switch to the "off" position and wait for the unit to fully shut down before unplugging it. Never unplug the AC adapter without properly shutting down the LinkStation first.

When all the LEDs on the front of the LinkStation turn off, the shutdown process is complete.

 ,Ċ
ON
I
OFF
OFF

Chapter 2 Configuration

Configure and manage your LinkStation using the Settings interface, accessible from a browser window. Open the interface using the procedure below or type the LinkStation's IP address in the URL field of your browser. Within Settings, the Easy Admin page gives you quick access to commonly used settings.

Opening Settings from a Computer

Note: Internet Explorer 9, Firefox 18, Google Chrome 24, Safari 5, and later are supported. If you have difficulty viewing Settings, check the following:

• If you have a proxy server enabled in the browser settings, disable the proxy server.

Opening Easy Admin

The Easy Admin page makes it easy to change common settings. Follow the steps below to open Easy Admin.

- 1 Double-click the icon to start NAS Navigator2.
- **2** Right-click on your LinkStation's icon and choose *Settings*. For Mac OS, click your LinkStation's icon while holding down the control key, then select *Settings*.



3

The Easy Admin screen will open.

	首 击	?▼ ()▼ ()▼ [
	💄 admin 🛛 🛟 Rearrang	e Tiles 🖉 Language English 🔻
Off WebAccess Status: Disabled Number of Folders: 0	BitTorrent Status: Disabled	DLNA Status: Disabled
0		0 0
		्रि ० Advanced Settings
	WebAccess Status: Disabled Number of Folders: 0	admin Rearrang WebAccess Status: Disabled Number of Folders: 0

Notes:

• If you click any buttons, you will need to enter a username and password.

Enter Username and P	assword		
			? -
	Log in as a different	nt user	
Username:	admin		
Password:			
Time-out Period	: 🖲 10 minutes	Unlimited	
Secure Connection		ок	Cancel

- If the time-out period is set to "10 minutes", you will be logged out of Settings after 10 minutes of inactivity. You will also be logged out when you reboot the LinkStation or close the web browser, even if you select "Unlimited".
- Click Secure Connection to log in with an encrypted connection.
- You can also use Bonjour to log in to Settings from Mac OS. In Safari, click *View Show Bookmarks Bar*. From Bookmarks, click *Bonjour LinkStation name*.

Getting Started

The wizard lets you configure the following settings:

- Changing administrator password
- Creating shared folders
- Access restrictions



The first time you access your LinkStation, this page will open. Step through the wizard to change your

administrative password.

BUF	FFALD f	Ħ	٠		⊙ ▼	ტ▲	G⇒
			1	admin 🖉	Language	English	×.
¥	Getting Started > Change Administrator Password						
	Change the administrator password. For security, please choose a new administrator password below.						
	Administrator Username : admin Show entered password Password:						
	Confirm Password:						
	The password may include up to 20 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), u $\$, *, ^{, 0}, ^{, 0}$.	underscor	res (_), per	iods (.), and	symbols I, #	r, &, ©,	
					Back	Next	

WebAccess

Configure WebAccess to access your LinkStation remotely. Refer to the WebAccess section in chapter 5 for more information.

WebAccess	Off
Status: Disabled Number of Folders: 1	
	0

BitTorrent

Configure BitTorrent to download large files efficiently. Refer to the BitTorrent section in chapter 7 for more information.

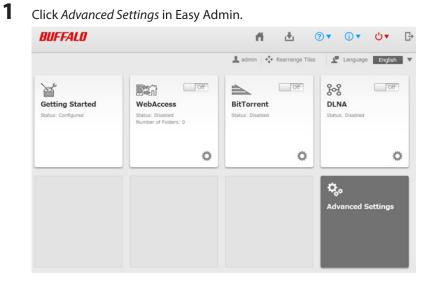


DLNA

Configure DLNA to stream media files to DLNA-compatible devices on the LAN. Refer to the DLNA section in chapter 7 for more information.



Opening Advanced Settings



2 Enter the administrator username and password, then click OK.

	? •
Iser	
O Unlimited	
© Unlimited	Cancel

3 The Advanced Settings screen will open.

		💄 admin 🛛 🖉 Language	English
File Sharing	File Sharing		
Drives	Folder Setup	1 Folder(s)	
Services	Users	Local Users 2 User(s)	
Applications	Groups	Local Groups 3 Group(s)	2
Network	SMB	On	2
	AFP	Off	
Backup	FTP	Off	
🔀 Management	WebAccess	Off	

Notes:

• Username/Password Combinations:

Username	Password	Settings Available
admin	password	All
guest	blank	System information (read-only)

your username	your password	If a user is assigned as an administrator, all settings are available. If assigned as a general user, the user can only access read-only system information and change their own password. If assigned as a power user, the user can create and edit shared folders, users, and general users groups.
---------------	---------------	--

• To go back to Easy Admin, click the Home icon.

Opening Settings from a Mobile Device

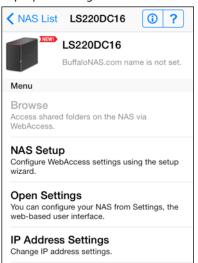
You can access your LinkStation's Settings from your iOS or Android device. Download and install "SmartPhone Navigator" from the App Store or Google Play.

Notes:

- If you have an older version of SmartPhone Navigator installed on your device, update it to the latest version. Your icons and software may be slightly different from the examples in this manual.
- You must be logged in as an administrator to change settings. To use SmartPhone Navigator, log in as a member of the administrators group.
- Mobile devices that support mobile-optimized Settings display are listed below: iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch* Android smartphones and tablets**
 *iOS 5 or later
 - **Android 2.3 or later
- **1** Open "SP Navigator" on your iOS device or "SmartPhone Navigator" on your Android device.



2 Tap Open Settings.



3

Settings will be displayed.

BUFFALO	English Not logged in
	• Ů▼ ⊡•
Users	>
Folder Setup	>
R WebAccess	>
Status : Disabled	Off
ୃତ୍ତି DLNA Server	>
Status : Disabled	Off
- USB Device	>

Notes:

- The first time you go through setup, you'll be given a chance to change the default password, correct the time zone settings, and select the RAID mode (models with 2+ drives only). Step though the wizard to change these settings.
- If you tap any buttons, you will need to enter a username and password.
- Tap *Desktop* to show Advanced Settings. This screen gives the full array of settings that could be changed from a computer, but is not optimized for mobile devices.

Settings That Can Be Changed from Your Mobile Device

You can change the following settings from your mobile device:

- Create users, change usernames and passwords.
- Create shared folders.
- Configure WebAccess settings to remotely access your LinkStation.
- Configure your LinkStation to use with DLNA-compatible devices on the LAN.
- Configure and dismount USB devices connected to your NAS, including Direct Copy options and print server settings.
- Update the firmware.
- Recover the RAID array when a drive fails (models with 2+ drives only).

Chapter 3 Sharing Files

Adding Shared Folders

Configuration from a Computer

Click 🗗 to the right of "	Folder Setup".		
Folder Setup	2 Folde	er(s)	2
Click Create Folder.			
LIICK Create Folder.			
Configure the desired se	ttings, then click Ok	κ.	
Shared Folder Settings			
Copy settings from:			
Name * :			
Description:			-
Volume:		¥	
Attribute:	Read Only	Read & Write	
Recycle Bin:	Enable	O Disable	
LAN Protocol Support:	SMB (Windows/Mac)	AFP (Mac)	
	FTP	Backup	
	DLNA	WebAccess	
Folder Attributes:	Hidden Share (SMB Only)		
Remote Backup Password:			
WebAccess Public Mode:		~	
Access Restrictions:		Disable	
Local Users Local Groups			
<u>1 </u>	Filter:	JL.	
Local Username		WR	R
guest			D
admin		0 (D

Notes:

- Names may contain up to 27 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), and underscores (_). Do not use a symbol as the first character in a name.
- The description may contain up to 75 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and spaces. Do not use a symbol or space as the first character.
- You may create up to 400 shared folders.
- The names of shared folders should not use characters from more than one language. For example, mixing Japanese and Korean characters in names is not supported.
- If multi-byte characters are used in shared folder names, configure the client language to match the characters in *Management Name/Time/Language*.

Recycle Bin

To protect your data from accidental deletion, you may configure your LinkStation to use a recycle bin instead of deleting files immediately. The recycle bin will only work with SMB connections.

Read-only Shares

By default, new shares are set with read & write access, but you may change the attribute to "Read Only" in "Attribute". Read-only shares and HFS+ formatted USB hard drives will have "Read-only" added to the shared folder description.

Hidden Shares

To hide a shared SMB folder, select "Hidden Share (SMB Only)" and click *OK*. To open a hidden folder, click *Start* - *Search programs and files* and enter "\\LinkStation's name\Shared folder names\$\" for the name. For example, if the LinkStation name is "LSXXX001" and shared folder name is "share", enter "\\LSXXX001\share\$\" to open it.

Note: AFP and FTP folders cannot be hidden.

Configuration from a Mobile Device

1 In Settings, tap *Folder Setup*.

BUFFALO	English Not logged in
# ₫ ?▼▼	ტ▲ 🖻
Users	>
Tolder Setup	>
WebAccess	>
Status : Disabled	Off
ୃତ୍ତି DLNA Server	>
Status : Disabled	Off
- USB Device	>

Tap Create Folder.	
BUFFALO	
# ₫ ?▼ 0▼ 0	₽
Folder Setup	
Configure access restrictions for each shared folder.	
+ Create Folder	>
share	>
webaxs	>
Back	

2

3 Enter a folder name and description and tap *Apply*.

BUFFALO	English admin
# ₫ ?▼▼	८) ▲ ि
Create Folder	
Folder Name:	
Description (Optional):	
Access Restrictions	Off
Back	Apply

Notes:

- Folder names may contain up to 27 alphanumeric characters and symbols. The description may contain up to 75 alphanumeric characters.
- If you create a shared folder from a mobile device, SMB and AFP connections can be used to access this folder by default.

Adding Users

Note: The LinkStation can register a maximum of 300 users, which includes the default users "admin" and "guest".

Configuration from a Computer

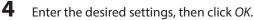
1 In Settings, click *File Sharing*.

File Sharing

2 Click 🖉 to the right of "Users".

Q	Users	Local Users 3 User(s)	7

3 Click Create User.



er Settings		
		• 🕥
Username: *	Filter:	×
	Group	
User ID:	admin	
Enter a number from 1000 to 1999.	Modulation Modulation Modulation	
Email:		
Password: "		
Confirm Password: *		
Description:		
	Select All Unselect All	
	Primary Group:	
Quota:	hdusers	~
Enable (Units: GB)		
Quota Capacity: 1		
Oisable		
		* Require
	ок	Cancel

Notes:

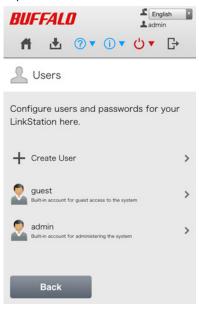
- Usernames may contain up to 128 characters, including hyphens (-), underscores (_), periods (.), !, #, &, @, \$, *, ^, and %. Do not use a symbol as the first character.
- The user ID should be a number from 1000 to 1999. Each user ID should be unique. If this field is left blank, a user ID is assigned automatically.
- When you log in to Settings as a registered user, you can see the LinkStation's name, IP address, workgroup, and disk status, and modify the password.
- Do not duplicate user IDs, group IDs, usernames, or group names. Each should be distinct and unique.
- The description may contain up to 75 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and spaces. Do not use a symbol or space as the first character.
- Passwords may contain up to 20 alphanumeric characters and the following characters: _@!#\$%&'()*+,
 ./; <> = ? "[]^{}]^{} ~. Do not use a symbol other than an underscore (_) as the first character.
- Use the same username and password for both Windows and the LinkStation or you may not be able to access shared folders.
- If a user belongs to multiple groups, the most strict access restrictions will apply. For example, if a user is added to a group with read and write access, and also to a read-only group, the user will effectively have read-only access.

Configuration from a Mobile Device

1 In Settings, tap Users.



2 Tap Create User.



3 Enter the desired username, password, and description, and tap *Apply*.

L Create User
Using the same username and password that you use to log in to Windows is recommended.
Username:
Create a folder for this use
Password:
Password (Confirm):
Description (Optional):
Back Apply

Note: Usernames may contain up to 128 alphanumeric characters and symbols. Passwords may contain up to 20 alphanumeric characters and symbols.

Ad	Adding Groups				
1	In Catting a click File Charing				
•	In Settings, click <i>File Sharing</i> .				
2	Click 🖥 to the right of "Groups".				
	Groups	Local Groups 3 Group(s)	7		
3	Click Add Group.				

4 Enter the desired settings, then click OK.

Group Name: *	Filter:
	Username
Group ID: ("Enter a number from 1000 to 1999.)	admin test
	- test
Group Privileges:	
General Users	
Select a recipient for group notifications: User (with email address configured)	
Disabled 👻	
Email address	
Description:	
	Select All Unselect All
Quota:	
Enable(Units: GB)	
Quota Capacity: 1 🗘	
Disable	
• Disable	
Usable	
Usable	* Required

Notes:

- Group names may contain up to 20 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and periods (.). Do not use a symbol other than an underscore (_) as the first character.
- Group descriptions may contain up to 75 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and spaces. Do not use a symbol or space as the first character.
- If the group ID field is left blank, a group ID is automatically assigned. Use numbers between 1000 and 1999 to set a group ID manually. Don't use duplicate group IDs.
- You may register up to 300 groups with the LinkStation.
- If you are logged in as a member of the general users group, you can only change your own password. If you're logged in as an administrator, you can change any settings, including other users' passwords. If you are logged in as a member of the power users group, you can create and edit shared folders, users, and groups.

Access Restrictions

You may restrict access to specific shared folders, including external USB drives.

Notes:

- Access restrictions can be set separately for each shared folder, but not for subfolders within the shared folders.
- Configure access restrictions through Settings. Configuring access restrictions through Windows is not supported and may cause unexpected behavior.

Local Users/Groups

1 In Settings, click *File Sharing*.

File Sharing

2	Click 🗹	to the	riaht of	"Folder	Setup".
_	circit =	to the	ingine or	roraci	Secup .

Folder Setup	2 Folder(s)	7
--------------	-------------	---

3 Click the shared folder that you want to set access restrictions for.

Ore	ete Folder Dele	te Folder				1	Filter:			
_	Name	Volume	Recycle Bin	SMB	AFP	FTP	Backup	DLNA	WebAccess	
	info		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	usbdisk1	USB Disk 1	-	*	*	-	×	-	-	
	<u>share</u>	Array 1	×	1	~	-		-		

4 Click Edit.

5 Enable "Access Restrictions".

6

			A	١c	cess	R	es	stric	ti	on	s:	۲	Enable		

Select the level of access for the user or group you added.

📧 : Read and write a	ccess allowed	Read	aco	cess all	owed
Local Users Local Groups					
	Filter:				×
Local Username		[WR	R	
guest			0	0	۲
admin			0	\bigcirc	۲

Notes:

• An example of access restrictions by user is shown in the screen. To apply access restrictions by group, click the *Local Groups* tab and select group permissions.

: Access prohibited

• If both read-only and read & write permissions are given to a user, the user will have read-only access.

O Disable



Notes

• The following characters are handled differently by Mac OS and Windows. Avoid using these characters when sharing data between Mac OS and Windows:

—~∥-¢£¬

• Windows does not support some characters that Mac OS and the LinkStation allow. If you create a filename on a Mac with any of the following characters, it will not display correctly on a Windows computer and you may have to connect to the LinkStation via AFP in order to display or copy any of the following characters on a Mac computer.

?[]/\=+<>;:",|*

• Do not use any of the following words as a username or group name: root, bin, daemon, sys, adm, tty, disk, lp,

sync, shutdown, halt, operator, nobody, mail, news, uucp, ftp, kmem, utmp, shadow, users, nogroup, all, none, hdusers, admin, guest, man, www, sshd, administrator, ftpuser, apache, mysql

- Do not use any of the following words as the name of a shared folder. These words are reserved for internal use by the LinkStation: info, spool, lost+found, global, printers, homes, lp, authtest, ram, msdfs_root, mt-daapd, usbdisk# (where # is a number, for example: usbdisk1)
- Don't use the following unsupported characters in shared folder names, workgroup names, or filenames:



- File and folder names may contain up to 255 single-byte characters.
- Configure hidden and read-only file attributes in Settings. Configuring them from within Windows is not supported and may cause unexpected behavior.
- Folder and workgroup names whose names contain non-Roman characters may not be displayed correctly.
- If shared folders are accessed from a Macintosh, information files for the Macintosh may be generated automatically. Do not delete these files. If they are deleted using Windows, this may prevent further access from a Macintosh.
- The LinkStation belongs to the default zone in AppleShare Server; the zone cannot be specified.
- When files are copied to the LinkStation or to a USB drive connected to the LinkStation, file information such as date created, date modified, and other date information may be updated or changed.
- Hard drive capacity is shown in Settings in actual gigabytes. The Properties window in Windows may show GiB instead, which will be a smaller number.
- If any settings are changed during a file transfer, the transfer process may abort.
- File copying to the LinkStation is protected by a journaling file system. If the Ethernet cable is disconnected or a power outage occurs while copying data, the following may occur:
 - Preset data such as the LinkStation name, users, and groups may be erased.
 - An incomplete file may be copied and the file can no longer be deleted. If this happens, restart the LinkStation, delete the file, and perform the copy operation again.
- After a drive is formatted, the "% Used" and "Amount Used" in Settings will not be 0. This is because some drive space is used for the system area.

Active Directory

If an Active Directory environment, the LinkStation uses account information from the Active Directory domain controller to set access restrictions for LinkStation's shared folders. There is no need to perform individual account management for the LinkStation. If multiple LinkStations are installed on the network, the account information is centrally managed in Active Directory, greatly reducing the operations required for installation and management.

Note: The LinkStation supports a domain environment with a maximum 1000 users and 1000 groups. 10,000 users and 10,000 groups can be downloaded from the domain controller but are not supported.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Network*.

Network

Workgroup/Domain	Workgroup		7
Workgroup/Domain			
Elick <i>Edit</i> .			
Select "Active Directory" and cl	ick Next.		
Workgroup/Domain Settings			
Authentication Method Workgroup NT Domain Active Directory			@ •)
		Next	Cancel
Click Yes.	n click <i>OK</i> .		
Active Directory Domain Settings			
NetBIOS Name * : W DNS Name * : Active Directory Domain Controller Name * : (Authentication Server) Administrator Name * : Administrator Password * : WINS Server IP Address:	JORKGROUP		
WINS Server IP Address:			* Required
		ОК	Cancel
In Advanced Settings, navigate Folder Setup Click a shared folder that you w	2 Folder(:	5)	ð
	2 Folder(:	5)	ons for.
Folder Setup	2 Folder(s	5)	ð
Folder Setup Click a shared folder that you w Shared Folder Deste Folder Name Volume Recycle 8 Info —	2 Folder(s	s) ss restricti	ions for.
Folder Setup Click a shared folder that you w Shared Folder List Create Folder Delete Folder Name Volume Recycle 5	2 Folder(s vant to set acce	s) ss restricti	ions for.
Folder Setup Click a shared folder that you w Shared Folder List Create Folder Name Volume Recycle 1 Info Info Info Info Info Info Info Info	2 Folder(vant to set acce	s) ss restricti	ions for.

9 Click Edit.

10 Enable "Access Restrictions".

Access Restrictions:

Enable

Disable

11 Select the level of access for the user or group:

```
🖾 : Read and write access allowed 🛛 🛛
```

 \mathbb{A} : Read access allowed \mathbb{Z} : A

: Access prohibited

12 Click OK.

Notes:

- If you change the LinkStation's name, you will no longer be able to use domain users and groups or access restrictions. To repair this, rejoin the domain.
- To have the LinkStation join an Active Directory domain, configure it to use a DNS server that can resolve names for the Active Directory domain.
- After building an Active Directory domain, the administrator password for joining the domain must be changed at least once, or joining the Active Directory domain will fail.
- The DNS name and NetBIOS name of Active Directory domains should be identical.
- If both read-only and read & write permissions are given, the user will have read-only access. The most restrictive access setting will apply.
- If there are more than 5 minutes difference between the LinkStation's clock and the domain controller's clock, joining the domain or authenticating domain users and groups may fail. For best results, use an NTP server to set the time for all network devices.
- To use the LinkStation as a member server in an Active Directory domain, the LinkStation should be logged in to the domain and accessed from a computer that is not a member of the domain with a valid domain account.
- If the LinkStation is a member server of an Active Directory domain, you cannot connect as a guest user via AFP.
- If your LinkStation is a member server in an Active Directory domain and you change the authentication method to "Workgroup", the account on the domain controller will not be deleted automatically.
- When the LinkStation joins an Active Directory domain, FTP is disabled. Before using FTP, move the FTP switch back to the one position.
- Don't disable the SMB protocol while Active Directory is used for access restrictions. If you do, you will need to enable SMB again and reconfigure AD from scratch.

NT Domain

In an NT domain environment, the LinkStation uses account information from the NT domain server to set access restrictions for files and folders on the LinkStation. There's no need to perform individual account management for the LinkStation. If multiple LinkStations are installed on the network, the account information is centrally managed in the NT domain, greatly reducing the operations required for installation and management.

Note: The LinkStation supports a domain environment with a maximum of 1000 domain users and 1000 groups. 10,000 users and 10,000 groups can be downloaded from the domain controller but are not supported.

1 Create an account on the domain controller for the LinkStation.

2 In Advanced Settings, click *Network*.

Network

3 Click 🗗 to the right of "Workgroup/Domain".

👫 Workgroup/Domain 🛛 🖓

4 Click Edit.

5

orkgroup/Domain Settings	
	8
Authentication Method	
Workgroup	
NT Domain	
Active Directory	

6 Click Yes.



Enter the desired settings, then click OK.

NT Domain Settings			? •
NT Domain Name * : (NetBIOS Name)	WORKGROUP		
NT Domain Controller Name * : (Computer Name)			
Administrator Name * :			
Administrator Password * :			
WINS Server IP Address:			
			* Required
		ОК	Cancel

8 In Advanced Settings, navigate to File Sharing - Folder Setup.

Folder Setup	2 Folder(s)	2
--------------	-------------	---



Click a shared folder for which you want to set access restrictions.

					Filter	-		
Name	Volume	Recycle Bin	SMB	AFP	FTP	Backup	DLNA	WebAccess
info		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
usbdisk1	USB Disk 1	-	*	*	-	*	-	-
share	Array 1	~	*	~	-	-	-	-

10 Click *Edit*.

11 Enable "Access Restrictions".

Access Restrictions:	Enable	O Disable

Select the level of access for "Domain Users" or "Domain Groups" you added.
 Read and write access allowed
 Read access allowed
 Access prohibited

13 Click *OK*.

Notes:

- If you change the LinkStation's name, you will no longer be able to use domain users and groups or access restrictions. To repair this, rejoin the domain.
- If both read-only and read & write permissions are given to a user, the user will have read-only access. The most restrictive attribute will apply.
- If a domain username is more than 20 bytes long, the LinkStation truncates it to 20 bytes.
- The LinkStation supports a domain environment with a maximum of 1000 users and 1000 groups. 10,000 users and 10,000 groups can be downloaded from the domain controller but are not supported.
- To use the LinkStation as a member server in an NT domain, the LinkStation should be logged in to the domain and accessed from a computer that is not a member of the domain with a valid domain account.
- If the LinkStation is a member server of an NT domain, you cannot connect as a guest user via AFP.
- When you change the user or group settings on the domain controller, these changes may not take effect immediately on the LinkStation until it is rebooted.
- If your LinkStation is a member server in an NT domain and you change the authentication method to "Workgroup", the account on the domain controller will not be deleted automatically.
- If the LinkStation has joined a domain network, you cannot connect to it via FTP.
- Don't disable the SMB protocol while an NT domain server is used for access restrictions. If you do, you will need to enable SMB again and reconfigure the NT domain settings from scratch.

User Authentication with an External SMB Server

LinkStations on your network can be linked to an authentication server for centralized management of user accounts and passwords. The authentication server should be another TeraStation or another LinkStation. Other external SMB authentication servers are not supported.

Notes:

- Disable SMB2 before using external authentication.
- Access restrictions for local users and groups will still apply to shared folders if an external SMB server is used for authentication.
- The procedure below contains methods to automatically register external users. You can also manually add external users by converting them from local users. Refer to the "Converting Local Users into External Users" section above for more details on converting local users.
- 1 In Advanced Settings, click *Network*.

Network

2 Click 🖉 to the right of "Workgroup/Domain".

**	Workgroup/Domain	Workgroup	7
----	------------------	-----------	---

3 Click *Edit*.

4 Select "Workgroup" and click *Next*.

Workgroup/Domain Settings	
	@ -
Authentication Method	
Workgroup	
NT Domain	
Active Directory	
	Next Cancel

5

9

If a prompt appears, click Yes.

6 Enter a workgroup name. Select "Authenticate local and external SMB server users" and enter the SMB server's IP address. You can also specify a server from another subnet.

Workgroup Settings		
		? -
Workgroup Name * :	WORKGROUP	
WINS Server IP Address:		
Authentication Settings:	Authenticate local LinkStation users only	
	Authenticate local and external SMB server users	
	Authentication server name or IP address *	
	$\overline{\mathbb{V}}$ Automatically register users who access LinkStation folders	
	Restrict user registration to a single folder	
	Name * :	
		* Required
	ок	Cancel

- 7 If "Automatically register users who access LinkStation folders" is checked, users that access any of the LinkStation's folders will be automatically registered as external users. This process only applies with folders that have access restrictions disabled. After new external users are added, disable this option to limit the number of authenticated user accounts.
- 8 If "Restrict user registration to a single folder" is checked, the LinkStation will automatically create a readonly shared folder. Enter the shared folder name. Users that access this specific folder will be automatically registered as external users. If this setting is de-selected at a later time, the LinkStation will automatically remove the folder.

Note: Connect to the authentication folder via SMB, not FTP or AFP. Automatic user registration may not work with OS X 10.8 (or later) the first time. If this occurs, try rebooting the LinkStation then access the authentication shared folder again.

Click OK to save any changes. When saving changes to the external authentication server settings, you may not to convert all current local users to external users. If a local user is converted to an external user, their user information (including passwords) will be removed from the NAS. External users cannot be reverted to local users.

10 Click 🖉 to the right of "Folder Setup".

Folder Setup 2 Folder(s)

11 Click a shared folder to set access restrictions on.

Dreate Folder D	elete Folder				Filter				Ī
Name	Volume	Recycle Bin	SMB	AFP	FTP	Backup	DUNA	WebAccess	
info		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
usbdisk1	USB Disk 1	-	~	1	-	1	-	-	
share	Array1	×	1	-	-		-	-	

12 Click Edit.

13 Enable "Access Restrictions".

Access Restrictions:	Enable	Disable

14 Click on *External Users* tab and select the level of access for each external user.

15 Click OK.

Notes:

- Users that are automatically registered belong to the "hdusers" group. They can be added to other groups from within groups settings. Added users will be listed in "Users" "External Users". To delete a user that was registered automatically, select that user and click *Delete External User*.
- If both read-only and read & write permissions are given to a user, the user will have read-only access. The most restrictive attribute will apply.
- To access access-limited shared folders from OS X 10.7, use AFP instead of SMB. Enable "AFP (Mac)" under "LAN Protocol Support" on the destination folders to use AFP.
- If access restrictions are set for users and groups from the authentication server, guest and anonymous connections will not be possible with AFP connections.
- FTP connections do not support authentication with an external SMB server.
- If using a Windows PC for external authentication, the default Windows SMB security settings may need to be changed. An easy way to do this is to run the File Sharing Security Level Change Tool, available from this product's download page on www.buffalotech.com. This utility will let you easily change or restore your Windows security settings to work with external authentication.

Converting Local Users into External Users

If using an external SMB server for authentication, you may convert any local users into external users. This way, the LinkStation will have a user list that matches the users in the external SMB server, and access restrictions for this LinkStation's shared folders may be assigned to the converted "external" users.

Follow the steps below to convert a local user into an external user. If a local user is converted, their user information (including passwords) will be removed from the LinkStation. External users cannot be reverted to local users.

Note: External authentication should be enabled before local users can be converted. For more information on external authentication, refer to the "User Authentication with an External SMB Server" section.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *File Sharing*.

- 2 Click 🖉 to the right of "Users".
- 3 In the user list screen, check any users to be converted to an external user, then click *Convert to External User*.
- 4 Click OK.
- **5** Enter the confirmation number and click *OK*.

Converted users are displayed under the "External Users" tab. You can then configure access restrictions for external users.

Chapter 4 Managing Storage

RAID Arrays

The default RAID mode is RAID 1.

Notes:

- If you change the RAID mode, all data on the array is deleted. This is true for every procedure in this chapter. Always back up any important data before performing actions that affect your RAID array.
- After the RAID mode is changed (except when creating a RAID 0 array or JBOD), the LinkStation performs a RAID check that will take about 10 hours per TB. File transfers are slower during this period. While the I17 message is displayed in NAS Navigator2, do not turn off the LinkStation. If you do, the RAID check will start over.

RAID 1

Combines 2 drives into a mirrored array. The available space in the array is the capacity of a single drive. Identical data is written to each drive. If a drive is damaged, data can be recovered by replacing the damaged drive. As long as one drive in the array remains undamaged, all data in the array can be recovered.

RAID 0

Combines 2 or more hard drives into a single array. The usable disk space is the total space of all drives used. This simple RAID mode offers faster performance than RAID modes that include parity. If a single drive in the array fails, then all data in the array is lost.

JBOD

This mode uses the hard drives inside the LinkStation as individual drives. The disk space you can use is the total capacity of all drives in the LinkStation. If any drive is damaged, then the data on that drive is lost.

Working with RAID Arrays

To change RAID settings, navigate to Drives - RAID in Advanced Settings.

Using JBOD

With JBOD, each hard drive in the LinkStation is addressed separately. To put drives from an array into JBOD mode, follow the steps below.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Drives*.

Drives

2 Click 🗗 to the right of "RAID".

RAID			7

3 Click the array to delete.

Name	RAID Mode	Status	Unit Capacity	Amount Used	% Used	File System	Time Remaining	Progress
	RAID1	Normal	916.6 GB	0 GB	0.00 %		This remaining	rigica
(

4 Click Delete RAID Array.

5 The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number, then click *OK*. Once JBOD is configured, create shared folders on each drive to use them.

Changing RAID Mode

To change the RAID mode, first put the drives in JBOD.

	rives					
lick 🗗 t	o the rig	ht of "RAII	D".			
RAID						7
nen the t	rray to d	cicic.				
	nay to o					
AID Array List Name RAID Mo Array1 RAID1	-	Unit Capacity 916.6 GB	Amount Used 0 GB	% Used 0.00 %	File System XFS	Time Remaining
AID Array List	de Status	Unit Capacity				Time Remaining

Note: If the "RAID Mode" is blank, the array is already in JBOD mode. Proceed to step 7.

- **4** Click Delete RAID Array.
- 5 The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number, then click *OK*.

6 Click OK.

7 Choose a RAID array.

8 Select a RAID mode and the drives to be used, then click *Create RAID Array*.

	to preserve:			
drives to Disk	configure in a RAID array. Status	Model	Shared Folder	Size
Disk 1	Normal	ST1000DM003-1CH1	3 🕑	916.60
Disk 2	Normal	ST1000DM003-9YN1		916.60
Unselec	1 AI			
after crea	ating the RAID array			
	Disk Disk 1 Disk 2 Unselec	Disk 1 Normal	Disk Status Model Disk 1 Nermal ST10000M003-ICH1 Disk 2 Normal ST10000M003-97N1 Uninsteet All after creating the RAID array	Disk Status Model Shared Polder Disk 1 Normal ST 10000M003-SCH1 3 (e) Disk 2 Normal ST 10000M003-SYN1 -

Note: Normally, after a RAID array is created, it is "resynced", which optimizes the array, making it more stable. The resyncing process takes about 1 hour per terabyte of space in the array. File transfers will be slower during this period, but the array will remain fully usable. "RAID Array x Resyncing" will be shown in NAS Navigator2 during the resync. If you uncheck "Resync after creating the RAID array", the resync will be skipped. If the LinkStation is rebooted during the resyncing process, the resync will begin again from the beginning.

9 Step through the wizard to create the array.

After changing the RAID mode, create a shared folder.

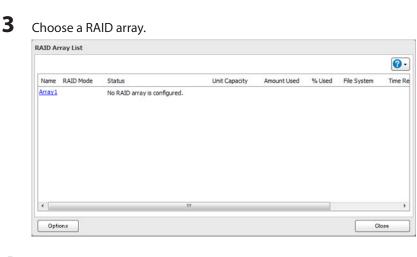
RMM (RAID Mode Manager)

With RMM, you can create or expand a RAID array without erasing the data on the drives.

Hard drives that aren't in a RAID array show "Normal". You must have at least two drives available in JBOD (not in aRAID array) to build the RAID 1 array with RMM.

2





- 4 Set the RAID mode to "RAID 1".
- 5 Check "Add a disk to RAID array with RMM. Your data will be preserved.".

Selec	ct the disk	to preserve: Disk 1	*			
ect the	e drives to	configure in a RAID array.				
	Disk	Status		Model	Shared Folder	Size
	Disk 1	Normal		ST1000DM003-1CH1	3 🕟	916.60
0	Disk 2	Normal		ST1000DM003-9YN1	20	916.60

- **6** Select the drive whose data will be saved from the drop-down menu.
- 7 Select the drive to add to the RAID array.
- 8 Click Create RAID Array.
- **9** The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number, then click *OK*.

RAID Scanning

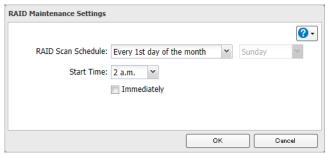
A RAID scan checks your RAID array for bad sectors and if it finds any it automatically repairs them. RAID 1 arrays are supported. For best result, run RAID scans regularly.

1	In Advanced Settings, click Drives	s.		
	Drives			
2	Move the RAID scanning switch t	to the on	position to ena	ble RAID scanning.
	RAID Scanning	On	1 1	

3 Click **a** to the right of "RAID Scanning".

4 Click Edit.

5 Select the schedule for running RAID maintenance, then click OK.



Notes:

- Check "Immediately" to run a RAID scan immediately.
- To stop a RAID scan, click *Cancel RAID Scan*.

Adding an External Hard Drive

Connect an External Drive

Your LinkStation includes a USB port and you can connect an external drive to this port. It will appear as a shared folder on the LinkStation. Formatted drives are detected automatically. Unformatted drives should be formatted in Settings.

After a USB drive is recognized, Windows adds "usbdisk X" under the LinkStation in "Network", where "X" is the USB port where the hard drive is connected.

Notes:

- Hubs are not supported. Connect a single USB drive to the USB port.
- Backup data from Mac OS may include characters that cannot be written to FAT16 or FAT32 drives such as ".DS_Store". For best results, reformat the drive before using it as a backup target.

Compatibility

The following devices are supported by the LinkStation:

- USB storage devices
- Card readers (except for card readers that can recognize two or more memory cards)
- Digital cameras
- USB printers

Buffalo external USB drives are recommended.

These devices are not supported:

- DUB and DIU series drives
- Hubs, mice, and keyboards

Connect only one device to a USB port. Some external drives with automatic power-on don't turn on automatically when connected to the LinkStation. Use their manual switch to turn them on. Be sure to connect only one buspowered drive at a time. If there is insufficient bus power for your USB drive, connect its AC adapter. Note that only the first partition of a connected USB hard drive is mounted. Additional partitions are not recognized.

Note: Hard drives formatted with NTFS, exFAT, ext3, or HFS+ will have read-only access.

Dismounting Drives

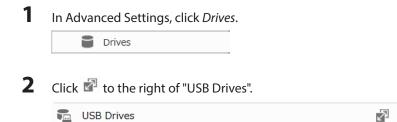
If the LinkStation is powered on, dismount external drives before unplugging them. You may dismount external drives with the function button, or any drives from Settings. If the LinkStation is off, then all drives are already dismounted and may be unplugged safely.

Note: If you unplug your external drives without dismounting them, Settings may still show "usbdisk" in *File Sharing - Folder Setup*. Reboot your LinkStation to clear it.

Dismounting with the Function Button

If the LinkStation is on, hold down the function button for 3 seconds. The white function LED will go out as all attached USB drives are dismounted. You may now unplug them safely.

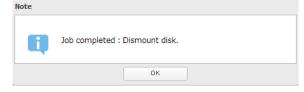
Dismounting from Settings on a Computer



- **3** Select the drive to dismount and click *Dismount Disk*.
- **4** The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number and click *OK*.

	Disk Name	Status	Model Name	Unit Capacity	Amount Used	% Used	File System	Manufactur
۲	USB Disk 1	Normal	DT_100_G2	3.7 GB	0.1 GB	4.79 %	FAT32	Kingston

- 5
- When the following message is displayed, it is safe to unplug the drive.



Note: To remount the drive, unplug it and then plug it back again.

Dismounting from Settings on a Mobile Device

1 In Settings, tap USB Device.

WebAccess	>
Status : Enabled Folders : 2	On
8 DLNA Server	>
Status : Disabled	Off
USB Device	>
USB Drive : Connected	
Advanced Settings	

2 Tap Dismount.

USB Device

Direct Copy	
Direct Copy :	On
Target Folder	share
USB Drive : Connected	
0.2 GB / 3.7 GB	
	Dismount
Start Direct	
Print Server	
Print Server :	Off
Cancel	Apply

3 When the completion message is displayed, unplug the USB device and tap *OK*.

Checking Drives

A disk check tests the data on a drive in the LinkStation or connected via USB for integrity. Errors are fixed automatically. With large drives, a disk check may run for many hours. Shared folders cannot be accessed during a disk check. Do not turn off the LinkStation until the disk check is finished. Follow the procedure below to run a disk check.

1 In Advanced Settings, click Drives.

Drives

2 Click *Drives* to check an internal drive or *USB Drives* to check an external drive.

E Drive	25	7
USB	Drives	7



4

Select the drive to test and click Check Disk.

			nt Disk Rediscover Disk					
	Disk Name	Status	Model Name	Unit Capacity	Amount Used	% Used	File System	1
۲	Disk 1	Normal	ST1000DM003-1CH1	916.6 GB	0 GB	0.00 %	XFS	
0	Disk 2	Normal	ST1000DM003-9YN1	916.6 GB	0 GB	0.00 %	XFS	

Click Check. You have the option of deleting information files from Mac OS during the check if desired.

Check Disk	
	2-
Check Target: Disk 1	
Delete Mac OS specific files	
Warning: Before running the disk check, check that the disk is not set as a backup device. Do not run the disk check if the disk is set as a backup device.)
Check Cancel	

Formatting Drives

Note: Under some circumstances, data deleted when a drive is formatted can be recovered. To ensure that data is "gone forever", a format might not be sufficient. See the "Erase Data on the LinkStation Completely" section below.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Drives*.

Drives	
Drives	

2

Click Drives to format an internal drive or USB Drives to format an external drive.

Drives	7
USB Drives	7

3

Select the drive to format, then click Format Disk.

Dheck Disk	Form at Disk	Dismou	nt Disk Rediscover Disk				l	8
	Disk Name	Status	Model Name	Unit Capacity	Amount Used	% Used	File System	
۲	Disk 1	Normal	ST1000DM003-1CH1	916.6 GB	0 GB	0.00 %	XFS	
0	Disk 2	Normal	ST1000DM003-9YN1	916.6 GB	0 GB	0.00 %	XFS	
<								>

Note: If you connect an external drive to the LinkStation and the drive status is still shown as "Unformatted", refresh the status by clicking *Rediscover Disk*. If the status doesn't change, disconnect and reconnect the USB drive.



Select a format type and click Format.

Format Disk			
			? -
Format : Disk 1			
Format Type:	XFS	~	
GPT Partition			
Warning: Before for not format if the o		k that the disk is not set as a b ackup device.	ackup device. Do
Format			Cancel

5

The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number and click OK.

Confirm Operation					
1 Disk Format					
A format will erase all data stored on the target drive or array. During a format, you will not be able to change the LinkStation's settings. To continue, enter the confirmation number displayed below and click 'OK'.					
Warning: This operation cannot be canceled.					
6 3 8 2					
OK Cancel					

6 Depending on the size of your drive, the format may take several minutes to several hours to complete. The power LED will flash during the format. Shared folders cannot be accessed during a format. Do not turn off the LinkStation until the disk format is finished.

Notes:

- Do not turn off or disconnect power to the LinkStation while formatting a hard drive.
- For drives of 2.2 TB or larger, make sure that the "GPT Partition" checkbox is selected. If you accidentally format a larger drive without GPT, disconnect and then reconnect it before reformatting with GPT.
- The following format types are supported to format from Settings: FAT32 (recommended for connecting to

computers) and XFS (recommended for adding additional external storage to a LinkStation).

Erase Data on the LinkStation Completely

Under some circumstances, data from formatted drives can be recovered. The disk erasure process in this section does a much more thorough job of erasing data. This procedure is recommended for removing all data from a drive in a way that makes it nearly impossible to recover with current tools. All data on the drives is completely erased. The LinkStation will then be in the following state:

- Both drives in JBOD
- An empty shared folder on each drive
- All settings returned to their default values
- All logs deleted
- **1** In Advanced Settings, click *Management*.

💥 Management

2 Click 🖉 to the right of "Restore/Erase".

Ь	Restore/Erase	7
Clic	k Erase LinkStation.	
Erase	2	
This v	will erase all data and settings and return the LinkStation to its factory defaults.	

Erased data cannot be restored. Several hours will be required for this process.

 Erase LinkStation



3

The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number, then click OK.

Confirm Operation	
1 Format Disk	
This action will erase all data on the di restore configuration settings to factor defaults.	
Warning: This operation cannot be car	iceled.
6903	
Confirmation Number:	
OK Can	cel

5 All data on the LinkStation will be permanently erased.

Disk Quotas

Disk quota will limit drive space for each user or group. You can also configure alert space which will send a notification email when the drive space exceeded the alert space. To spend a notification, configure email

notification referring to chapter 8, "Email Notification" section.

Notes:

- When using quotas, disable the recycle bin or empty the trash folder often. The limited space includes the space used for trash.
- Quotas apply per drive or per array. If a quota is set to 1 GB, each array or drive can use a maximum of 1 GB.
- Quotas cannot be set for external drives connected to the LinkStation.
- If both user and group quotas are configured for a user, the most restrictive quota will always apply.

Quotas for Users

Follow this procedure to limit the shared folder disk space available for a user.

n Advanced Settings, click			
File Sharing			
lick 🗗 to the right of "Use	ers".		
Users	Local Users 3 User(s)	2	
Select the user whose space			
Select the user whose space Enable quotas, choose the r		ill be allowed to use	e, and
		ill be allowed to use	e, and
Enable quotas, choose the r	maximum space the user w	ill be allowed to use	e, and
Enable quotas, choose the r	maximum space the user w	ill be allowed to use	e, and
Enable quotas, choose the r Quota: © Enable (Units: GB)	maximum space the user w	ill be allowed to use	e, and
Enable quotas, choose the r Quota: Enable (Units: GB) Quota Capacity: 500 🜩	maximum space the user w	ill be allowed to use	e, and
Enable quotas, choose the r Quota: Enable (Units: GB) Quota Capacity: 500 🜩	maximum space the user w	ill be allowed to use	e, and

Note: If you change the primary group, restart the LinkStation to apply the quota settings.

οк

Cancel

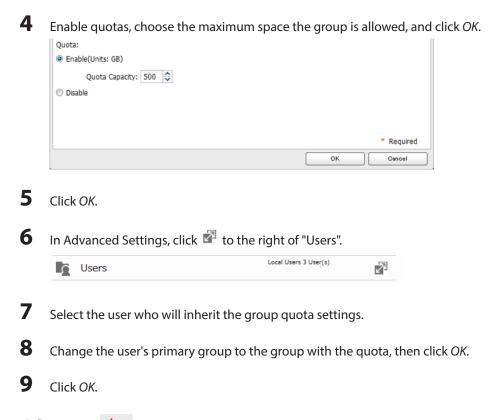
- 5 Click OK.
- 6 Click the **U** icon and select *Restart* to apply the quota settings.

Quotas for Groups

Follow the procedure below to limit the space for shared folders that each group can use.

1	In Advanced Settings, click File Sha	ıring.	
	File Sharing		
2	Click 🗗 to the right of "Groups".		
	Groups	Local Groups 3 Group(s)	-

3 Select the group whose space will be limited.



10 Click the **U** icon and select *Restart* to apply the quota settings.

Hard Drive Replacement

If a drive fails, NAS Navigator2 and Settings will show an error message.

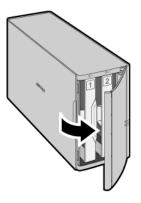
Notes:

- Do not replace a running drive while the LinkStation is turned on. Power down the LinkStation before changing the drive. While the LinkStation is running, never unplug or remove drives without dismounting them first.
- The replacement drive should be a OP-HD/LS series drive, available from Buffalo. Using a different drive might cause your LinkStation to malfunction.
- Use a Buffalo OP-HD/LS series drive of the same size or larger for the replacement drive. If a larger drive is used, the extra space will not be usable in a mirrored RAID array.
- To avoid damaging the LinkStation with static electricity, ground yourself by touching something made of metal before handling any sensitive electronic parts.
- After a drive is replaced, it will take about 30 minutes before normal file reading and writing are restored. Settings may not be accessible during this period.
- Do not change the order of the hard drives in the LinkStation. For example, pulling out drive 1 and replacing it with drive 2 may cause data to be corrupted or lost.
- If a new drive is not recognized after installing it, click *Rediscover Disk* in Settings.

Rebuilding the RAID Array from a Computer

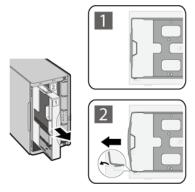
1 Turn the LinkStation off and remove all cables.

2 Squeeze the left side of the front panel and swing it open.





Push the failed drive's cartridge up and remove it from the LinkStation.

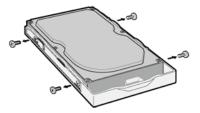


Notes:

- Do not press hard on the top of the LinkStation.
- Pull the drive straight out the front of the chassis.

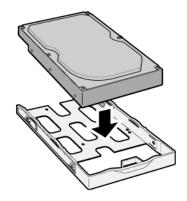


Remove the drive from the cartridge.



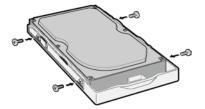


Install a new Buffalo OP-HD/LS series drive in the cartridge.

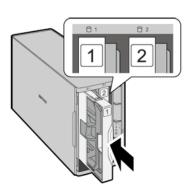




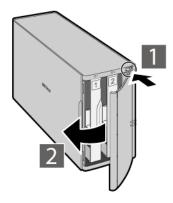
Replace the four screws.



7 Insert the new drive in the empty slot.



8 Close the front panel.



9 Connect all cables, then turn on the LinkStation.

10

For RAID 0

Navigate to *Drives - RAID* in Advanced Settings. Select the array with the error, then click *Delete RAID Array*. Navigate to *Drives - Drives*. Choose the new drive (the unformatted one) and format the drive. After formatting the drive, change the RAID mode.

For RAID 1

Navigate to *Drives - RAID* in Advanced Settings. Select the array with the error, then click *Recover RAID Array*. Follow the procedure on the screen to complete the hard drive replacement.

For JBOD

Navigate to Drives - Drives in Advanced Settings. Format the new drive and create a shared folder before use.

Rebuilding the RAID Array from a Mobile Device

You can also initiate the RAID rebuild from your mobile device.

1 Open Settings and tap the blinking red information icon.



2

Tap Recover RAID Array.

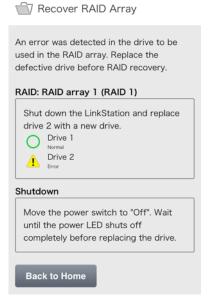
(i) View Status

Error The drive has failed. Replace the drive. : Drive 2 Note The system is running in degraded mode because of the condition of one or more arrays. An error occured on RAID array 1. Recover RAID Array System Information Name :

LS220DC16 DTCP-IP :

Firmware Version : 1.42-0.29 Serial Number :

IP Address : LAN Port 1 192.168.10.25 MAC Address : LAN Port 1 00:50:43:F5:2C:16 Workgroup : WORKGROUP **3** Check the status of the drive that failed. Follow the instructions to shut down the LinkStation.



- 4 Squeeze the left side of the front panel and swing it open.
- **5** Push the failed drive's cartridge up and remove it from the LinkStation.
- **6** Remove the drive from the cartridge.
- 7 Install a new Buffalo OP-HD/LS series drive in the cartridge.
- 8 Replace the four screws.
- **9** Insert the new drive in the empty slot.
- **10** Close the front panel.
- **11** Connect all cables, then turn on the LinkStation.
- **12** In Settings, tap the blinking yellow information icon.

Tap *Recover RAID Array* (twice).

BUFFALO				
# ₫ ?▼ ()▼ 🗘▼ 🗗				
Recover RAID Array				
The defective drive has been replaced. Start RAID array recovery.				
RAID: RAID array 1 (RAID 1)				
Defective drive was replaced with a				
new drive.				
Drive 1				
Drive 2				
New Drive 2 New Drive				
Recover RAID Array 1				
Recover RAID Array				

Click Yes.

Enter the confirmation number and tap *OK*. The array will begin to rebuild.

Chapter 5 Remote Access

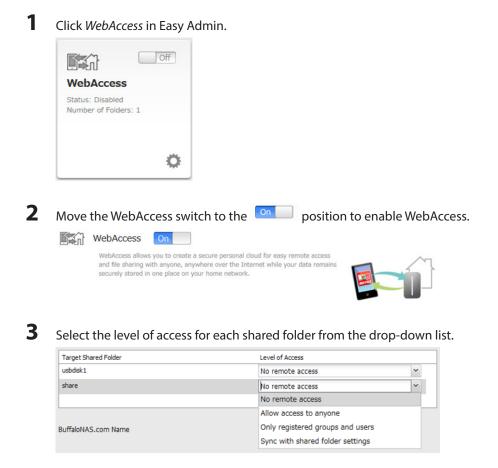
WebAccess

WebAccess is a program for accessing the files in the shared folder of your LinkStation from your computer or mobile device through the Internet. **Be careful when configuring WebAccess. Certain settings can make the files in the shared folder available to anyone on the Internet, without any access restrictions.**

Configuring from a Computer

Configuration from Easy Admin

Note: Use compatibility mode to use WebAccess with Internet Explorer on Windows 8 and Windows 8.1.



4	Enter a BuffaloNAS.com name for your BuffaloNAS account.
-	Enter a Banalon (Scont hame for your Banalon (S account.

BuffaloNAS.com Name		
	BuffaloNAS.com name is a username to access your s WebAccess.	ihared folder(s) via

Note: The BuffaloNAS.com name may contain from 3 to 20 alphanumeric characters, underscores (_), and

hyphens (-). The BuffaloNAS.com name is case-sensitive.

- **5** Click Apply.
- 6 Continue with the procedure at http://buffalonas.com/manual/setup/en/.

Configuration from Advanced Settings

Note: Use compatibility mode to use WebAccess with Internet Explorer on Windows 8 and Windows 8.1.

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- To use SSL encryption for more secure data transfers, enable "HTTPS/SSL Encryption".
 Some WebAccess applications may not support HTTPS/SSL encryption. Disable it if this is an issue. For more details, refer to the WebAccess Help Guide.
- You may use the default BuffaloNAS.com registration, or disable it to use a different DNS server.

- Choose a "BuffaloNAS.com name" and "BuffaloNAS.com key" for your WebAccess account. Names and keys may use 3 to 20 alphanumeric characters, underscores (_), and hyphens (-).
- If "Exclusive Session" is enabled, users cannot log multiple computers in to WebAccess. Only the last login will be active.
- Enter a time in minutes (1 to 120 or "Unlimited") before inactive users are logged out of WebAccess.

5 Click OK.

6 Move the switch to the one position to enable WebAccess.

7 Click 🖉 to the right of "Folder Setup".



8 Select a shared folder to publish.

Notes:

- For best results, create a new dedicated share for WebAccess.
- When accessing shared folders through WebAccess from a remote location, the username and password may be required for certain operations. For best results, create a user account with permissions on the WebAccess share before using WebAccess.
- 9 Click Edit.

10 Under "LAN Protocol Support", check "WebAccess" and click *OK*.

Notes:

• The following levels of security are available:

"Allow Anonymous" - Anyone can access (view) shared folders.

"Allow All Groups and Users" - All groups and users registered on the LinkStation or TeraStation can use WebAccess.

If you added a local group or user but you cannot access a shared folder which is allowed to access all groups and users, restart WebAccess by moving the WebAccess switch to "off" then "on", and try again. "Use Inherited Folder Permissions" - Users and groups have the same access permissions with WebAccess that they do locally. If access restrictions are not set for the shared folder, then this option will not be shown.

• When a user or group can access a folder through WebAccess depends on a combination of WebAccess settings and the shared folder's settings.

Falder Cature	WebAccess Public Mode	Allow Anonymous		Allow All Groups and Users		Use Inherited Folder Permissions	
Folder Setup	Folder Attribute	Read & Write	Read Only	Read & Write	Read Only	Read & Write	Read Only
	Not logged in	R	R	-	-	-	-
	User with read & write access	R/W	R	R/W	R	R/W	R
WebAccess	User with read-only access	R/W	R	R/W	R	R	R
Account	Group with read & write access	R/W	R	R/W	R	R/W	R
	Group with read- only access	R/W	R	R/W	R	R	R
	Other users	R/W	R	R/W	R	-	-

R: Read only, R/W: Read and write, -: No access

11 Continue with the procedure at http://buffalonas.com/manual/setup/en/.

Note: If you change your BuffaloNAS.com name after WebAccess has been configured, WebAccess may no longer work properly. If this happens, disable and then re-enable WebAccess.

Configuring from a Mobile Device

Notes:

- On your mobile device, download and install the "SmartPhone Navigator" and "WebAccess" applications from the App Store (iOS devices) or Google Play (Android devices).
- You can also configure WebAccess settings from Settings.
- 1 Open "SP Navigator" on your iOS device or "SmartPhone Navigator" on your Android device.

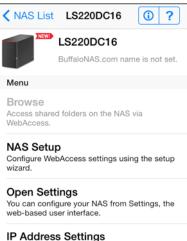




Select the LinkStation to configure WebAccess.

Ċ	NAS List	(i) ?
New	LS220D5E7 192.168.10.8	

3 Tap NAS Setup.



Change IP address settings.

4 Enter a username and password. This will create a new user. Tap *Next*.

Kerk NAS Setup	
Enter an username and password. If the account does not already exist, a new user will be created. A shared folder will be created with the same name as the username.	0
Username	
Password	
Cancel Next	

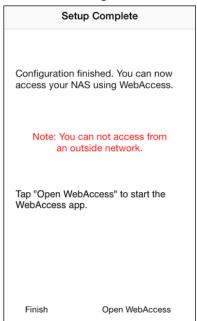


Enter the password from the previous step again and tap Next.

< Back	
Enter the password for	
Password:	
Cancel	Next

Note: If UPnP is not enabled on your network, you will only be able to access your NAS from the local network. To use WebAccess from outside your home, either enable UPnP in the router or open port 9000 for WebAccess in

your router's settings.



6

Enter the BuffaloNAS.com name and tap Set.

Back NAS Setup	
Enter your BuffaloNAS.com name. You will use this name for opening the shared folder from outside network. The BuffaloNAS.com name may contain up to 20 alphanumeric characters.	•
Cancel Set	

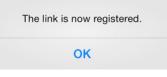
7 Tap Open WebAccess.





WebAccess will launch.

9 Tap *OK* if the following message is displayed.



 ${\bf 10} {\rm \ Tap\ your\ LinkStation's\ hostname\ to\ open\ the\ shared\ folder}.$



If Creating BuffaloNAS.com Name Failed

If UPnP is disabled in your router, creating the BuffaloNAS.com name from SmartPhone Navigator may fail. If this happens, try the following procedure.

- 1 Tap the "SmartPhone Navigator" icon on your mobile device.
- **2** Tap Open Settings.
- **3** Tap WebAccess.

BUFFALD	
	• Ů• B•
Users	>
Folder Setup	>
WebAccess	>
Status : Disabled	Off
୧୦୧୦ DLNA Server	>
Status : Disabled	Off
- USB Device	>

- 4 Select the access level from the drop-down list and tap *Apply*.
- **5** Tap *OK*.
- **6** Enter the desired BuffaloNAS.com name.
- 7 Select "Configure router's port settings manually", enter the router's port number, and tap *Apply*.

FTP

-

By default, the LinkStation's shares are only accessible by users connected to the same network or router as the LinkStation. The optional FTP server allows users outside the local network to access the LinkStation.

Note: FTP is intended for users who already have FTP client software and have experience with it.

TP.
7

4 Choose a folder to enable remote FTP access on.

5 Click Edit.

6 Select read-only or read & write for the shared folder's attribute; under "LAN Protocol Support", check "FTP" and click *OK*.

Accessing the LinkStation with an FTP client

- To access the LinkStation via FTP, configure your FTP client software with the following settings: Hostname: IP address of the LinkStation
 Username: The LinkStation's username
 Password: The LinkStation's password
 Port: 21
- Shared folders connected by FTP are available from the "/mnt" directory. The default locations are: /mnt/disk1/share /mnt/usbdisk1

Accessing the LinkStation with an anonymous user*

- To allow anonymous access to your FTP share, disable access restrictions.
- To access the LinkStation via anonymous FTP, configure your FTP client software with the following settings: Hostname: IP address of the LinkStation

Username: Anonymous

Password: Any character string

Port: 21

*If the LinkStation joins a domain, anonymous users cannot access it.

Notes:

- Don't use FTP to share files and folders with multi-byte characters in their names with a Mac. Use an AFP or SMB connection instead.
- If a file was created or copied by AFP, you may not be able to delete it using an FTP connection. If this occurs, use an SMB or AFP connection instead to delete the file.
- For FTP connections, make sure that the total filename including directory path is 250 single-byte characters or less.

Chapter 6 Backup

Back Up from the LinkStation

You can back up LinkStation folders to:

- A different folder on the LinkStation
- Another LinkStation on the network
- Another TeraStation on the network

Preparing a Backup Destination

First, configure a folder as a backup destination.

1	In Advanced Settings, click	File Sharing.	
	File Sharing		
2	Click 🖻 to the right of "Fol	der Setup".	
	Folder Setup	2 Folder(s)	7
3	Choose the folder to set as a	a backup destination.	

-

5 Under "LAN Protocol Support", check "Backup" and click OK.

Notes:

- To configure a password, enter it in the "Remote Backup Password" field. Leave this field blank if you don't want a password. If the target or source device is configured with a backup password, the folder will not be listed as a target or source device in the folder list unless the configured password is entered.
- A backup password is not available when a new shared folder is created by a power user.

Backing up to a LinkStation or TeraStation on another network when connected by a VPN

You can back up to a LinkStation or TeraStation on another network as long as the two networks are connected by a VPN. Follow this procedure to enter the IP address or hostname of the target LinkStation or TeraStation.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Backup*.

Backup

2 Click 🖆 to the right of "Backup".

ŋ	Backup	Inactive	7
---	--------	----------	---

3 Click List of LinkStations and TeraStations.

0
Filter:
duled Day Time Operation Mode Stat

4

Click Add, enter the IP address of the target LinkStation or TeraStation, and click Close.

List of LinkStations and	TeraStations	
		@ -
Detected LinkStations and	TeraStations	
Refresh	Filter:	×
Name		IP Address
TS5400D467		192.168.10.3
LS420698		192.168.10.2
LS410897		192.168.10.22
Off-subnet Devices		
Add Delete	Filter:	×
IP Address or Host	name	
Select All Unselect All)	
		Close

If your setup meets the requirements below, you don't have to configure these settings.

- The source and target LinkStations are on the same network.
- No backup password is set for the target LinkStation.
- No LinkStation from outside the subnet, or connected by a VPN, is used.

Notes:

- To back up data between LinkStations or TeraStations on a network using jumbo frames, make sure that both devices are configured to use identical (or similar) Ethernet frame sizes. If Ethernet frame sizes are significantly different, the backup job may not be properly performed. In such a case, select the default frame size (1500 bytes).
- You can also specify hostname by a fully qualified domain name (FQDN).

Configuring a Backup Job

1	In Advanced Settings, click Back	kup.	
	D Backup		
2	Click 🖥 to the right of "Backup) ".	
	Backup	Inactive	7

3 If you configured a backup password, click *Set* to the left of "Backup Password". If not, skip to step 5.

4 Enter the configured backup password and click *OK*.

Set Backup Password
Backup Password:
OK Cancel

5

Click Create New Job.

Backup List					
Backup Password: Set					? •
Delete Job(s)	Filter:				×
Task	Scheduled	Day	Time	Operation Mode	Status
Select All Unselect All					
				0	lose

Note: Up to 8 backup jobs can be configured.

6 Select backup settings such as date and time to run.

							? -
Name:							
Schedule:	Not scheduled		*				
Date and Time:	Sunday 👻	0	C Hour	0	~	Minutes	
Operation Mode:	Normal backup				v		
Options:	Create a subfolder for backup						
	Create backup	log file	e				
)	Encrypted data transfer						
	Compress and transfer						
	🔲 Ignore backup	errors	and conti	nue b	acku	o job on schedule	
1	Do not back up	recyc	cle bin				
	Overwrite unch	nangeo	d files				
Add Delete						Filter:)
	Folder Name					Backup Target Folder Name	

Note: The following types of backup jobs may be selected:

Туре	Files Included	
Normal backup	All files in the source will be backed up to the destination.	
Overwrite (incremental)The first time the backup job runs like a normal backup. In subsequent backups, files added to the source as well as files deleted from the source kept in the backup folder.		
Overwrite (differential)	The first backup job runs like a normal backup. As each additional backup job runs, files are added to and deleted from the backup folder. The backup destination folder is always the same size as the backup source folder.	

- 7 Click Add.
- 8 Click Browse under "Backup Source Folder Name".

9 Select the shared folder that will be the backup source, then click OK.

Browse Folders	
Refresh	
B share	
Bill back_src	
B back_trg	
	OK Osncel

10 Click *Browse* under "Backup Target Folder Name".

Select the backup target and click *OK*.

Browse Folders		
Refresh		
LS220D5E7@share		
LS220D5E7@back_src		
LS220D5E7@back_trg		
	ок	Cancel

- Click OK. New backup jobs are now visible.
- Click Close.

Backing Up Your Mac with Time Machine

Time Machine is a backup program included with OS X. To use your LinkStation as a backup destination for Time Machine, configure it as described below.

1	Make sure that AFP is enable	ed in Advanced Settings.	. The AFP switch should be in the on position.
	Mac AFP	On	
2	Click 🖉 to the right of "Fold	ler Setup".	
	Folder Setup	2 Folder(s)	2
3	Choose a shared folder as yo	our backup destination fo	or Time Machine.
4	Click <i>Edit</i> .		
5	Under "LAN Protocol Suppor	rt", check "AFP (Mac)" and	d click <i>OK</i> .
6	Click <i>OK</i> .		
7	Click Close.		
8	Click Backup.		
9	Click 🖻 to the right of "Tim	e Machine".	
	Time Machine	Off	

Click *Edit*.

Click Browse.

Time Machine	
Target Folder * :	e rowse
	* Required
	OK Cancel

Select the shared folder that you set in the previous step, then click *OK*.

Browse Folders		
Refresh		
the share		63
e back_src e back_trg		
abadk_trg		
	ок	Cancel

- Click *OK*.
- Click *OK*.
- Move the Time Machine switch to the **on** position to enable Time Machine. On

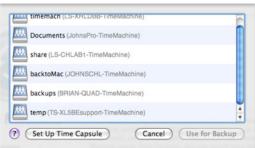
- 1 Time Machine
- On the Mac, open *System Preferences*.
- Click *Time Machine*.



Click Choose Backup Disk.



Select the LinkStation, then click *Use for Backup*.



Enter a username and password with the rights to access the shared folder on the LinkStation, then click *Connect*.

9	Enter your user name and password so Time Machine can access the file server "LS- CHLAB1".
	Connect as: O Guest
	Registered User
	Name: admin
	Password:
	Cancel Connect

Note: If access restrictions are not configured on the target share, log in with the administrator account. The default username and password for the administrator account are "admin" and "password". If access restrictions are configured, log in with an account with write privileges.

Time Machine will count down from 120 seconds and the backup will begin.



Copying from a USB Device

Use Direct Copy to copy from a USB device directly to the LinkStation.

These devices are supported:

- USB mass storage devices
- Card readers (except for card readers that can recognize two or more memory cards)
- Digital cameras and other PTP devices
- USB printers

These devices are not supported:

- USB hubs
- Mice
- Keyboards

Configuring Direct Copy from a Computer

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Backup*.

Backup

2 Move the Direct Copy switch to the one position to enable Direct Copy.

On

Direct Copy

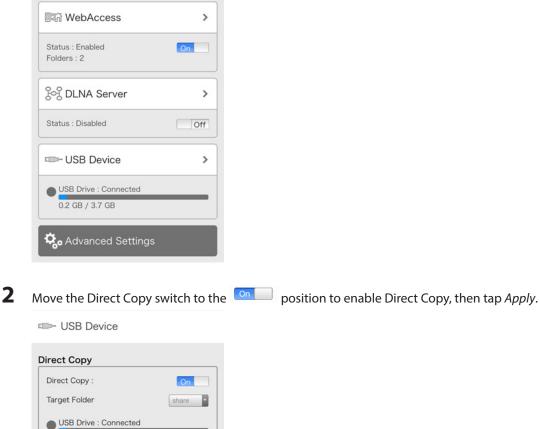
To change the Direct Copy target folder, navigate to *Backup - Direct Copy - Edit*, select a new folder, and click *OK*.

2

Direct Copy			
	Target: share		
		Edit	Close

Configuring Direct Copy from a Mobile Device

1 In Settings, tap USB Device.



Dismount

Off

Apply

The data from the USB drive will be copied to the target folder. You may change the target folder from the drop-down list if desired.

Starting Direct Copy

0.2 GB / 3.7 GB

Print Server Print Server :

Cancel

1 Connect the USB device. When it mounts (about 10 seconds), the function LED will light up. Notes:

- Devices that don't trigger the function LED to light up are not supported.
- When you connect PTP devices, the function LED may not light up. In such case, disconnect the PTP device from the LinkStation once, then reconnect it.
- 2 You now have 60 seconds to press the function button once. If you do, the function LED will flash as all the files on the USB device are copied to the Direct Copy folder of the LinkStation.

Notes:

- While the function LED is flashing, hold the function button down for 3 seconds to cancel Direct Copy.
- For digital cameras that are not in the USB mass storage class, all files from the digital camera are copied.
- **3** When the copy operation is finished, the access LED of the USB device will stop flashing. Hold down the function button for 8 seconds. The function LED will flash as all external drives are dismounted, which will take about 30 seconds. When the dismount is finished, the function LED will stop flashing and glow steadily. You now have 60 seconds to unplug any USB drives safely.

Note: If accessing Settings from a mobile device, you can start Direct Copy at any time by tapping *Start Direct Copy*.

USB Device					
Direct Copy					
Direct Copy :	On				
Target Folder	share				
USB Drive : Connected	1				
0.2 GB / 3.7 GB	0.2 GB / 3.7 GB				
	Dismount				
Start Dire	ct Copy				
Print Server					
Print Server :	Off				
Cancel	Apply				

Chapter 7 Multimedia

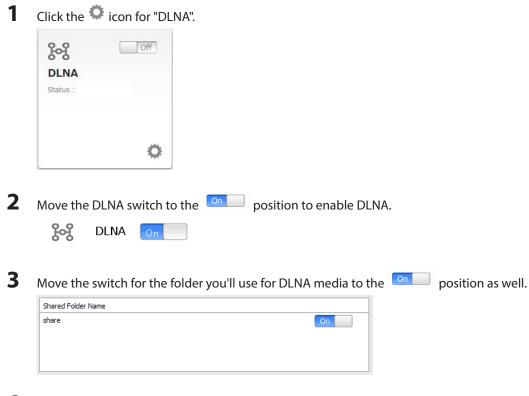
DLNA

DLNA is a set of guidelines for sharing digital media. The LinkStation includes a DLNA server compliant with the DLNA guidelines. Movies, photos, and music saved on the LinkStation can be played back on DLNA-compatible TVs, stereo equipment, game consoles, and other devices on the local network.



Configuration from a Computer

Configuration from Easy Admin



4 Click Apply.

Configuration from Advanced Settings

1	In Settings, click File Shar	ring.		
	File Sharing			
2	Click 🖉 to the right of "	Folder Setup".		
	Folder Setup	2 Folder(s	5)	
3	Select the folder that you	u want to share with r	nedia players a	nd other DLNA-compatible devices.
4	Click Edit.			
5	Under "LAN Protocol Sup	oport", check "DLNA" a	and click <i>OK</i> .	
6	Click Close.			
7	Click Services.			
	Services			
8	Move the DLNA Server s	witch to the on	position to ena	able DI NA.
•	DLNA Server	On		
9	Click 🖉 to the right of "	DLNA Server".		
10	Click <i>Edit</i> .			
11	Select an interval for DLN	NA server database up	odates and clic	k ОК.
	DLNA Server Settings			
			? -	
	DLNA Client Access Permissions			
	Automatic Update:	 Search for updates Specify update interval 		
		minutes *		
	Initialization of the Database:			
		Initialize		
			* Required	
		ОК	Cancel	

Configuration from a Mobile Device

1 In Settings, tap *DLNA Server*.



2 Enable the shared folder for DLNA and tap *Apply*.

B DLNA Server

Configure shared folde	ers to use via DLNA.
Share LinkStation folder	On
Back	Apply

Playing Files

To play back content from a DLNA-compatible device:

- 1 Connect the DLNA-compatible device to the same network as the LinkStation and turn it on.
- 2 Select the LinkStation in the software of the DLNA-compatible device.
- 3 Select the content to be played back.Note: For more information on playing files, see the DLNA-compatible devices' manuals.

Connected DLNA-compatible Devices

Follow the procedure below to view the DLNA-compatible devices connected to your LinkStation.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Services*.

Services

- 2 Click 🗗 to the right of "DLNA Server".
- **3** Click DLNA Client Access Permissions.
- 4 A list of the MAC addresses, IP addresses, and device names of the DLNA-compatible devices connected to the same network as the LinkStation is displayed. If your device is not listed, click *Refresh Database*.

nable DLNA Clients		
Refresh Database		•••
MAC Address	IP Address Device Na	ame Allow
00:08:9b:c0:b6:4e	192.168.11.77	Ø ^
00:19:d1:83:19:d2		Ø =
00:1a:4b:49:39:e0		
00:1d:73:e7:35:19		
00:22:68:7d:a3:73		
00:24:a5:6a:15:0f	192.168.11.70	
00:50:43:e2:64:75		Ø -
	ОК	Cancel

Streaming to DLNA-compatible Devices

When new movies, photos, and music files are added to the LinkStation's DLNA folder, the database must be updated before the new files can be streamed. By default, the database is updated when the files are stored in the LinkStation. You can change this interval or update the database manually.

1	In Advanced Settings, click Services.
	in navancea settings, ener services.

Services

- 2 Click 🖉 to the right of "DLNA Server".
- **3** Click *Edit*.

.

4 You may change the update interval, or select *Refresh Database* to update the database immediately.

DLNA Server Settings		
DLNA Client Access Permissions		? •
Automatic Update:	Search for updates	
	Specify update interval	
	minutes *	
Initialization of the Database:	Keep current list	
	Initialize	
		* Required
	ОК	Cancel

Disabling Playback from Specific Devices

You may block specific DLNA devices from playing back media content.

1 In Advanced Settings, click Services.

Services

- 2 Click 🗗 to the right of "DLNA Server".
- **3** Click DLNA Client Access Permissions.
- **4** (
 - Uncheck any devices you do not want to allow to play media and click OK.

Refresh Database		?
MAC Address	IP Address Device Name	Allow
00:08:9b:c0:b6:4e	192.168.11.77	
00:19:d1:83:19:d2		
00:1a:4b:49:39:e0		
00:1d:73:e7:35:19		
00:22:68:7d:a3:73		
00:24:a5:6a:15:0f	192.168.11.70	
00:50:43:e2:64:75		
	ок	Cancel

Supported File Types

The LinkStation supports DLNA streaming of files with the extensions below.

Туре	File Extensions
Video Files	mpe, mpeg, mpeg2, mpg, m2p, tts, m2ts, m2t, mts, m1v, m4v, mp4, mov, wmv, avi, divx, xvid, asf, dvr-ms, vob, 3gp, vdr, spts, tp, ts
Picture Files	jpg, jpeg, png, bmp, gif, tif, tiff, yuv
Music Files	mp3, wma, wav, lpcm, pcm, ogg, m4a, mp4, 3gp, flac, m3u, mpa, aac, apl, ac3, aif, aiff, mp2, mp1, dsf, dff

iTunes Server

If the iTunes server is enabled, computers on your network with iTunes can play music files stored on the LinkStation and transfer them to your iOS devices. The iTunes server supports playback from up to five computers.

1 In Advanced Settings, click Services.

Services

- 2 Click 🖉 to the right of "iTunes Server".
- **3** Click *Edit*.
- 4 Click Browse.

Browse Folders
Refeat is share is back_src is back_trg
OK Dancel
Click OK.
Make sure that the iTunes server is enabled. The iTunes server switch should be in the one position.

BitTorrent

BitTorrent is a protocol for distributing large amounts of data efficiently. The information in this chapter is for users who are familiar with BitTorrent.

Note: Use compatibility mode to use the download manager with Windows 8.1 or Windows 8.

Configuration from Easy Admin

1	Click BitTorrent.						
	Off						
	BitTorrent						
	Status: Disabled						
	٥						
2	Move the BitTorrent swit	ch to the	On	position t	o enable B	itTorrent.	
	BitTorrent	On 📃					

3 Select the shared folder to save files downloaded via BitTorrent from the drop-down list, then click *Apply*.

Configuration from Advanced Settings

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Applications*.

Applications

Click 🖉 to the right of "BitTorrent		
BitTorrent	Off	
Click <i>Edit</i> .		
Click Browse.		
BitTorrent Settings		
Download Folder * : Port * : 9090		Browse
Initialize Settings	ОК	* Require

5 Select the shared folder where the downloaded file will be saved, then click *OK*.

Refresh		
😠 🛄 share		
Back_src		
(a) III share (a) III back_src (a) III back_trg		
L		
	ок	Cancel

6 Enter the port number, then click *OK*.



Opening Download Manager

Note: The default username is "admin" and the default password is blank (no password).

Opening from Easy Admin

1 Click BitTorrent.



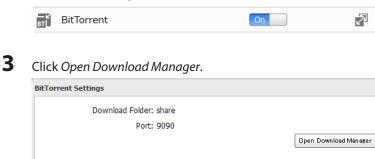
2 The download manager will open.

2	🥐 💷 🧼 🛄			i
Show All	▼ All ▼ Filter	0 Transfers	✓ 0 kB/s	^0 kB/s
* /	•) (=•)			

Opening from Advanced Settings

- 1 In Advanced Settings, click Applications.
- 2 Click 🖉 to the right of "BitTorrent".

Initialize Settings

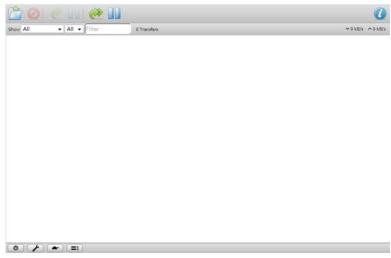


Close

Edit



The download manager will open.



Downloading Files

- 1 Open the download manager.
- 2 Click the icon.
- **3** Enter the URL at "Or enter a URL:" and click *Upload*. The downloaded file will be saved in the folder that is specified in the "Destination folder" field.

s.	Upload Torrent Files
13	Please select a torrent file to upload:
	Choose Files no files selected
	Or enter a URL:
	Destination folder (981.5 GB Free):
	Destination folder (981.5 GB Free): /mnt/disk1/share/transmission

Note: Check "Start when added" to start downloading immediately after clicking Upload.

4 The download will start.

Note: To cancel downloading, click 🥝	and <i>Remote</i> . Click 🛄 to pause the download. Click 📿 or 唑 to	
resume.		

Connecting a Printer

You can connect a printer to the USB port on the LinkStation.

Notes:

- Only one USB printer can be connected to the LinkStation.
- Bidirectional communication is not supported i.e., remaining ink quantities and other printer status information is not supported.
- Don't disable the SMB protocol while the print server is enabled. If you do, you will need to enable SMB again and reconfigure the print server from scratch.

Setting Up a Printer from a Computer

Windows 8.1, Windows 8, Windows 7, or Windows Vista



2 In Advanced Settings, click *Services*.

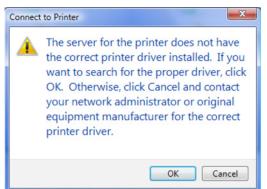
Services

- 3 Move the print server switch to the on position to enable the print server.

 Print Server
 On
- **4** Refer to the manual supplied with the printer and install the printer drivers.
- 5 Launch NAS Navigator2. Double-click your LinkStation's icon.
- **6** Double-click the icon of the connected printer (shared name is displayed).

J	info	-	lp
J	share	_	timemachine
	Printers		

7 Click OK.



8 Select your printer, then click OK.





Register the printer.

Windows XP

1 Connect a printer to the LinkStation's USB port, then turn the printer of	on.
--	-----

2 In Advanced Settings, click Services.

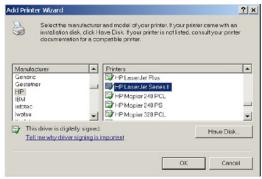


- 3 Move the print server switch to the on position to enable the print server.
- **4** Refer to the manual supplied with the printer and install the printer drivers.
- **5** Launch NAS Navigator2. Double-click your LinkStation's icon.

6 Double-click your printer icon.



- 7 When "The server for the printer does not have the correct printer driver installed. If you want to search for the proper driver, click *OK*." displays, click *OK*.
- 8 Select the driver for your printer, then click OK.



9 Register the printer.

Setting Up a Printer from a Mobile Device

1 Connect a printer to the LinkStation's USB port, then turn the printer on.

2

In Settings, tap USB Device.



- 3 Move the print server switch to the one position to enable the print server.



4 Tap Apply, then OK.

Chapter 8 Advanced Features

Email Notification

Your LinkStation can send you email reports daily, or when settings are changed or an error occurs. Notification emails may be triggered by any of the following events:

- · Scheduled hard drive status notification (includes quota exceeded notification)
- Fan error (LS220D and LS220DE only)
- Backup job completed
- Hard drive read error
- 1 In Advanced Settings, click *Management*.

🔀 Management

2 Move the email notification switch to the **one** position to enable email notification.

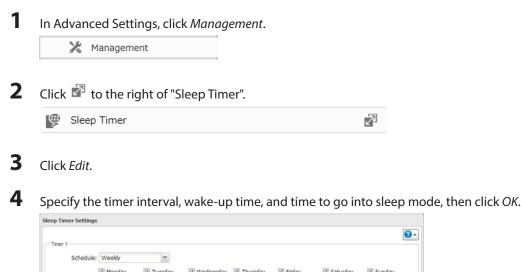
Email Notification]
--------------------	---

- **3** Click Z to the right of "Email Notification".
- 4 Click Edit.
- 5 Enter your mail server settings and choose what events will trigger notification. Click OK to send a test email.

Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: V HDD status report 00 V Hour V Fan error V Disk error V Backup complete					(?
Authentication Type: Disable POP3 Server Address: POP3 Port: 110 SSL/TLS: Disable Username: Password: Subject •: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select # Select # Class Subject •: LinkStation Status report Add Delete Select # Class Select All Unselect All System: I HDD status report 00 Hour Fan error Disk error Backup complete	SMTP Server Address * :				
POP3 Server Address: POP3 Port: 110 SSL/TLS: Dsable Username: Password: Subject *: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select from Li Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: I HDD status report 00 V Hour I Fan error I Disk error I Backup complete	SMTP Port * :	25			
POP3 Port: 110 SSL/TLS: Disable Username: Password: Subject *: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select from L Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: I HDD status report 00 V Hour I Fan error I Disk error I Backup complete	Authentication Type:	Disable	~		
SSL/TLS: Disable Username: Password: Subject *: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select from Li Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: Ø HDD status report 00 V Hour Ø Fan error Ø Disk error Ø Backup complete	POP3 Server Address:				
Username: Password: Subject *: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select from Li Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: Ø HDD status report 00 v Hour Ø Fan error Ø Disk error Ø Backup complete	POP3 Port:	110			
Password: Subject *: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select from Li Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: # HDD status report 00 v Hour # Fan error # Disk error # Backup complete	SSL/TLS:	Disable			
Subject *: LinkStation Status Report Add Delete Select from Li Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: V HDD status report 00 ~ Hour V Fan error V Disk error V Backup complete	Username:				
Add Delete Select #om Li Recipient(s) * : Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: ✓ HDD status report 00 ✓ Hour ✓ Fan error ✓ Disk error	Password:				
Recipient(s) *: Name Recipient(s) Class Select All Unselect All System: V HDD status report 00 V Hour V Fan error V Disk error V Backup complete	Subject * :	LinkStation Status Report			
Select All Unselect All System: V HDD status report 00 V Hour V Fan error V Disk error V Backup complete			Add	Delete	Select from Li
System: V HDD status report 00 V Hour V Fan error V Disk error V Backup complete					
	Recipient(s) * :	Name		Recip	ient(s) Class
* Requi	System:	Select All Unzelect All	JT	Redp	ient(s) Class
	System:	Select All Unselect All V HDD status report 00 V Hou V Fan error V Disk error	ır	Redp	ient(s) Class

Sleep Mode

To save energy, you can specify times to put the LinkStation into sleep (standby) mode, where the hard drive and LEDs are turned off.



Schedule:	Weekly	~				
	Wake Up at: 0	9 Y Hou	Wednesday V Thursday r 00 V Minutes r 00 V Minutes	V Friday	☑ Saturday	Sunday
mer 2						
Schedule:	Disable	*				
	Wake Up at: 0					
	Begin Sleep at: 0					
imer 3						
Schedule:	Disable	~				
	Wake Up at: 0					
	Begin Sleep at: 0					
					ОК	Cancel

Notes:

- Up to three timers can be set.
- The time to enter sleep mode can be set from 0:00 am to 3:45 of the next day. The time to wake from sleep mode can be set from 0:00 to 23:45. If the time to enter sleep mode is after 24:00, the wake-up time setting may be from 4:00 am to 23:45.
- The time to enter sleep mode should not be set at the same time as or before the wake-up time.
- If a backup job is scheduled during a disk check, disk format, backup job or within 5 minutes of the current time, the LinkStation will not change to standby mode when the time to enter sleep mode is reached.
- If the scheduled times in the timer overlap, operation is performed using the widest time interval.

Examples of multiple timer settings are shown below.
Example 1: If running at a current time of 10:00 Wednesday Timer 1: Daily 12:00–24:00 Timer 2: Not used Timer 3: Not used No operation is performed at 12:00 and the unit goes into sleep mode at 24:00.
Example 2: When running at a current time of 10:00 Wednesday Timer 1: Daily 9:00–18:00 Timer 2: Wednesday 10:00–20:00 Timer 3: Not used On days other than Wednesday, normal operation begins at 9:00 and the unit goes into sleep mode at 18:00. On Wednesday, the unit goes into sleep mode at 20:00.

Example 3:

If running at the current time of 10:00 Wednesday

Timer 1: Daily 9:00–18:00

Timer 2: Wednesday 10:00–3:00 the next day

Timer 3: Not used

On days other than Wednesday, normal operation begins at 9:00 and the unit goes into sleep mode at 18:00. On Wednesday, normal operation begins at 9:00 and the unit goes into sleep mode at 1:00 the next day.

Example 4:

When running at a current time of 10:00 Wednesday Timer 1: Daily 9:00–18:00 Timer 2: Wednesday 7:30–22:00 Timer 3: Not used On days other than Wednesday, normal operation begins at 9:00 and the unit goes into sleep mode at 18:00. On Wednesday, normal operation begins at 7:30 and the unit goes into sleep mode at 22:00.

• To turn on the LinkStation before the wake-up time when it is in sleep mode, press the function button.

Encrypting Data Transmission

Encrypting Settings Data

All communication with Settings can use SSL encryption if you access Settings through https://.

Encrypting FTP Transfer Data

You can encrypt passwords and files using SSL/TLS for secure FTP communication. First, open a shared folder's settings and click *Edit*; under "LAN Protocol Support", check "FTP" and click *OK*. Enable SSL security in the setup screen for your FTP client. The procedure depends on the FTP client software.

SSL Encryption

SSL is a cryptographic protocol for communication security and data confidentiality over the Internet. To use SSL, you will need a certificate and a key. These are available from web hosting services and many private privacy providers.

Configuring SSL

To enter or update a server certificate and private key for SSL, following this procedure.

1 Navigate to Management - SSL.

2 Enter or browse to the locations of the key and certificate, then click *Import*.

iSL	
	@ •
Secret Key:	Browse
	Import
Server Certificate (.crt):	Browse
	Import
	Close

Restoring Factory Defaults

To initialize the LinkStation to its factory default settings, follow this procedure.

Initializing from Settings

	Management
Click	🚰 to the right of "Restore/Erase".
Ь	Restore/Erase
Click	Initialize LinkStation.
Restore	/ Erase

- 4 The "Confirm Operation" screen will open. Enter the confirmation number, then click OK.
- 5 The LinkStation will be restored to its factory default settings.

Initializing with the Function Button

You can also initialize the settings with the function button.

- 1 Turn off the LinkStation.
- 2 Turn the LinkStation on while holding down the function button. The function LED will flash white.
- **3** Press the function button again while the LED is flashing.
- 4 Initialization will take 5 to 10 minutes. Do not power down the LinkStation while it is initializing and showing an I23 information message in NAS Navigator2 and with the power LED. When initialization is finished, the LinkStation will automatically reboot.

Notes:

• The following settings will be initialized: admin username, admin password, IP address, and Ethernet frame size.

• To disable initializing username and password, navigate to *Management - Restore/Erase - Edit* and change "Restore factory default settings" to "Keep current settings". Be careful with this option! If this is selected and you lose your admin password, you will not be able to reset it.

Online Update

If a new firmware is available, a message is displayed when the LinkStation boots. You can update the firmware as follows:

In Advanced Settings, click Management.
In Advanced Settings, click Management

💥 Management

2 Click 🗗 to the right of "Update".

🕼 Update	This LinkStation is using the latest firmware.	7
----------	---	---

3 Click Install Update.

Notes:

• Settings is not available while the firmware is updating. Don't try to access Settings from another computer until the update is complete.

2

- You can disable update notifications in *Management Update*.
- To clear an update notification, press the function button.

Name, Date, Time, and Language

Configure the LinkStation's hostname, date, time, and language as follows.

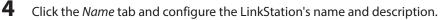
1 In Advanced Settings, click *Management*.

🔀 Management

2 Click 🖉 to the right of "Name/Time/Language".

Name/Time/Language

3 Click *Edit*.



						8
Name	Time	Language	Management Inform	ation		
	Name * :	LS210DCBF				
De	escription:	LinkStation				
						* Requi

5 Click the *Time* tab. Enable NTP server and check "Use Local Date/Time" to use your computer's time settings for the LinkStation.

ame/Time/Language			
			? -
Name Time Language Mana	gement Informatio	n	
Date/Time Source:			
Enable			
NTP IP Address * :	ntp.jst.mfeed.ad.j	p	
	Use Default NTR	9 Server	
NTP Synchronization Frequency:	Daily	*	
O Disable			
Time * :		C : 52 Use Local Date/Time	
Time Zone:			
(UTC+09:00) Osaka, Sapporo, Tokyo)		×
			* Require
		ОК	Cancel

By default, the LinkStation adjusts its clock automatically by using a default NTP server. This NTP server belongs to Internet Multi Feed Inc. For more information, visit http://www.jst.mfeed.ad.jp.

To use a different NTP server, navigate to *Management - Name/Time/Language*. Click *Time*, then *Edit*. Uncheck "Use Default NTP Server" and enter a new NTP IP address. Click *OK*.

If NTP is not used, enter the time and date manually. Click *Use Local Date/Time* to import the time and date from your computer.

If an NTP server is specified by name instead of IP address, make sure that a DNS server is configured for the LinkStation.

Note: The internal clocks of the LinkStation and other devices on your network may run at slightly different speeds. Over a long period of time your network devices may show somewhat different times, which can cause network problems. If clocks on your network vary by more than 5 minutes it may cause unexpected behavior. For best results, keep all clocks on the network set to the same time by adjusting them regularly, or use an NTP

server to correct them all automatically.



Click the Language tab. Select the language to be used in the Windows client, then click OK.

									1	0.
Name	Time	Langua	6e	Manag	ementIn	formation				
Ch	aracter E	ncoding:	CP9	32		*				
		anguage:				~				
						and a second				

Note: This tab changes the language used by the LinkStation for email notification, DLNA, and other functions. To change the language displayed in Settings, go to Advanced Settings or Easy Admin and click *Language* in the menu bar. Choose your desired language from the drop-down menu.

Jumbo Frames

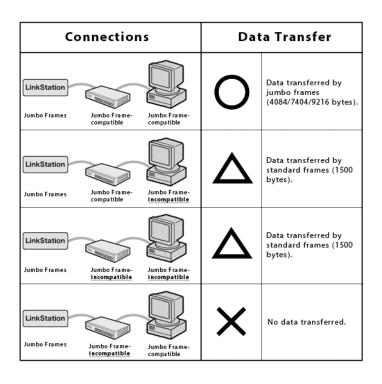
If your other network devices support it, you may be able to increase network performance with jumbo frames.

1	In Advanced Settings, click Network.		
	Network		
2	Click 🖉 to the right of "IP Address".		
	IP Address	LAN Port 1 192.168.10.19	7

- **3** Click the LAN port where the jumbo frames will be used.
- 4 Click *Edit*.

5 Select your desired Ethernet frame size and click *OK*.

DHCP							
DHCP:	Enable	е					
	O Disable	e					
		IP Ad	dress *	: 19	92.16	58.10).8
	Su	ubnet	Mask *	: 2	55.25	55.25	55.0
	1500	× h	vtes				
de 14 bytes of header and 4 byt e sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar	ytes are su tes of FCS.	upport . The (default	fram	e siz		
rnet frame sizes of 1500-9216 b de 14 bytes of header and 4 byt e sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar twork Settings	ytes are su tes of FCS. re consider	upport . The (red jur	default	fram	e siz		
rnet frame sizes of 1500-9216 b de 14 bytes of header and 4 byt e sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar twork Settings Default Gateway Address:	ytes are su tes of FCS. re consider 192.168.	upport . The (red jur	default	fram	e siz		
rnet frame sizes of 1500-9216 b de 14 bytes of header and 4 byt e sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar twork Settings	ytes are su tes of FCS. re consider 192.168.	upport . The (red jur	default	fram	e siz		
rnet frame sizes of 1500-9216 b de 14 bytes of header and 4 byt e sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar twork Settings Default Gateway Address:	ytes are su res of FCS. re consider 192.168.	upport . The (red jur	default	fram	e siz		
rrnet frame sizes of 1500-9216 b de 14 bytes of header and 4 byt e sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar twork Settings Default Gateway Address: Primary DNS Server:	ytes are su tes of FCS. re consider 192.168. 192.168.	upport . The (red jur .10.1	default nbo fra	fram	ie sizi	e is 1	.500



Changing the IP Address

Normally, the LinkStation's IP address is set automatically from a DHCP server on your network. If you prefer, you can set it manually. An easy way to do this is to change it from NAS Navigator2 running on a computer connected to the same router (subnet) as the LinkStation. The procedure to change the IP address in Settings is below.

1 In Advanced Settings, click *Network*.

Network

2 Click 🖉 to the right of "IP Address".

P	IP Address	LAN Port 1 192.168.10.19	7
_			

- **3** Select the LAN port.
- 4 Click *Edit*.
- 5

Disable "DHCP", enter the desired network address settings, and click OK.

IP Address Settings:LAN Port 1	
	? -
DHCP:	Enable
	Oisable
	IP Address * : 192.168.10.8
	Subnet Mask * : 255.255.255.0
Ethernet Frame Size:	1500 👻 bytes
include 14 bytes of header and 4 byt Frame sizes of 1501 bytes or more ar — Network Settings —	tes of FCS. The default frame size is 1500 bytes. re considered jumbo frames.
Default Gateway Address:	192.168.10.1
Primary DNS Server:	192.168.10.1
Secondary DNS Server:	
	* Require

Note: The following IP addresses are reserved and should not be used. If you configure one of them by accident, initialize settings with the function button on the LinkStation.

Local loopback address: 127.0.0.1, 255.255.255.0 Network address: 0.0.0.0, 255.255.255.0 Broadcast address: 255.255.255.255.255.255.255.0 The IP address range from 224.0.0.0 to 255.255.255.255

Chapter 9 Utilities

NAS Navigator2 for Windows

NAS Navigator2 is a utility program that makes it easy to display Settings, change the LinkStation's IP address, or check its hard drive. If you installed the LinkStation with LinkNavigator, NAS Navigator2 was installed automatically. NAS Navigator2 will run in the system tray when the computer is on.

NAS Navigator2		
🎦 Menu 👻 🚟 View		
LS210DCBF		
LS210D Series		Workgroup: WORKGROUP
LS210D Series	HDD 2.6 GB/916.7 GB (0.3%)	IP Address: 192.168.10.20
LS210D Series	HDD 2.6 GB/916.7 GB (0.3%)	IP Address: 192.168.10.20 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
LS210D Series	HDD 2.6 GB/916.7 GB (0.3%)	IP Address: 192.168.10.20 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0 Default Gateway: 192.168.10.1
LS210D Series	HDD 2.6 GB/916.7 GB (0.3%)	IP Address: 192.168.10.20 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Click your LinkStation's icon to open a share on the LinkStation and display:

- Total capacity
- Capacity in use
- IP address
- Workgroup
- Subnet mask
- Default gateway
- MAC address
- Firmware version

Name		Description
	Map Share*	Assigns the LinkStation's shared folder as a network drive.
	Disconnect Share*	Unmaps the network drive.
	Map All Remote Shares to Drive Letters	Assigns all the LinkStation's shared folders as network drives.
	Create Desktop Shortcut*	Creates a shortcut to the LinkStation's shared folder (share).
	Launch NAS Navigator2 on Startup	Launches NAS Navigator2 in the system tray when Windows boots.
Menu	Display Errors	If an error occurs, an error message will pop up from the NAS Navigator2 icon in the system tray.
	Properties*	Opens the selected LinkStation's properties page.
	Close	Closes NAS Navigator2.
		Icons: Displays icons.
	View	Details: Displays hostname, product name, workgroup, IP address, subnet mask, and default gateway.
	Sort by	If you have multiple LinkStations and TeraStations on the network, you may choose to display them in order of hostname, product name, workgroup, IP address, subnet mask, or default gateway.
Browse*		Opens the LinkStation's shared folder.
Refresh		Searches for NAS devices on the network again.
	Browse Shares	Opens the LinkStation's shared folder.
	Settings	Opens Settings for the selected LinkStation.
Displays when	Properties	Opens the LinkStation's properties page.
Displays when you right-click a device's icon.	Map Share	Assigns the LinkStation's shared folder as a network drive.
	Disconnect Share	Unmaps the network drive.
	Create Shortcut	Creates a shortcut icon to the shared folder "share" on the desktop.

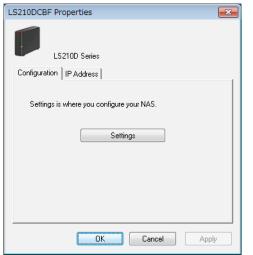
*Click on the LinkStation's icon to display these options.

When NAS Navigator2 is minimized, right-click on the NAS Navigator2 icon in the system tray for the following options.

Browse Shares	
Settings	
Properties	LS210DCBF
Map Share	Refresh
Disconnect Share	Browse Shares
Create Shortcut	Exit

Name		Description
	Browse Shares	Opens the LinkStation's share folder.
	Settings	Opens Settings for the selected LinkStation.
	Properties	Opens the LinkStation's properties page.
NAS Name	Map Share	Assigns the LinkStation's shared folder as a network drive.
	Disconnect Share	Unmaps the network drive.
	Create Shortcut	Creates a shortcut icon to the LinkStation's shared folder (share) on the desktop.
Refresh		Refreshes list of NAS devices.
Browse Shares		Displays NAS Navigator2 window.
Exit		Exits NAS Navigator2.

The following tasks may be performed from the LinkStation's properties page.



Name	Description
Configuration	Click Settings to open the configuration interface.
	Check <i>Use DHCP</i> to assign an IP address from the DHCP server automatically. If there is no DHCP server in the network, you cannot use this function.
IP Address	Check Renew IP address to obtain an IP address from the DHCP server.
	You can manually enter an IP address, subnet mask, and default gateway.

Mount as Network Drive

You can easily map a shared folder as a network drive using NAS Navigator2.



2

Right-click on the LinkStation's icon and choose Map Share.

NAS Navigator2		
🐚 Menu 👻 🏭 Viev	v 👻 🍅 Browse 🧳 Refresh	
LS2100 Setting Propert Map Sh Disconr	ies	
LS210D Series	HDD 2.6 GB/916.7 GB (0.3%)	Workgroup: WORKGROUP IP Address: 192.168.10.20 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0 Default Gateway: 192.168.10.1 MAC Address: AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF Firmware: 1.40
		NAS Navigator version 2.71

Note: The following shared folders can be mounted as network drives from NAS Navigator2: share, share2, share3, share4, usbdisk1, usbdisk2, usbdisk3, usbdisk4, usbdisk5

3 An icon for the mapped share will appear in Computer or My Computer. You can use this network drive just like any other hard drive.



Changing the IP Address

- 1 Double-click the icon to start NAS Navigator2.
- 2 Right-click on your LinkStation's icon and choose *Properties IP Address*.
- **3** Uncheck "Use DHCP", enter the IP address and subnet mask, and click *OK*. If the username and password prompts appears, enter the admin username and password.

LS210DCBF Properties				×		
LS210D Series						
Configuration IP Address						
Use DHCP Renew IP address						
IP Address	192	168 .	10 .			
Subnet Mask	255 .	255 .	255 .	0		
Default Gateway	192 .	168 .	10 .	1		
	OK Cancel Apply					

Note: The following IP addresses are reserved and should not be used. If you configure one of them by accident, initialize settings with the function button on the LinkStation.

Local loopback address: 127.0.0.1, 255.255.255.0 Network address: 0.0.0.0, 255.255.255.0 Broadcast address: 255.255.255.255.255.255.255.0 The IP address range from 224.0.0.0 to 255.255.255.255.

NAS Navigator2 for Mac OS

NAS Navigator2 is a utility that makes it easy to display Settings, change the LinkStation's IP address, or check its hard drive. If you installed the LinkStation with LinkNavigator, NAS Navigator2 was installed automatically.

Click the Click to start NAS Navigator2.

00	NAS Navigator2	
	*	
Open Refresh I'm I		
open keresii min	ere	
LS210DCBF		
	,	
LS210DCBF		
L5210D1		Workgroup : WORKGROUP
	HDD 2.6 GB / 916.7 GB (0.3%)	IP Address : 192.168.10.20 Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0
	USB-HDD 1.3 GB / 3.7 GB (34.0%)	Default Gateway : 192.168.10.1
		MAC Address : AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF
		Firmware : 1.40
		NASNavigator Version 2.71

Click your LinkStation's icon to open a share on the LinkStation and display:

- Total capacity
- Capacity in use
- IP address
- Workgroup
- Subnet mask
- Default gateway
- MAC address
- Firmware version

Name		Description
Open		Opens the default shared folder for a selected LinkStation.
Refresh		Searches for NAS devices on the network again.
Settings		Opens Settings for the selected LinkStation.
Configure		Opens a window that lets you configure the NAS's IP address or open Settings.
Label Color		Selects the color of the name displayed below the icon.
View Options		Lets you choose icon size, position, and view mode.
Auto Power Mode		Auto power mode can turn supported TeraStations and LinkStations on the network on and off automatically.
	Open Folder	Opens the LinkStation's shared folder.
To display these options, hold down the control key and click your LinkStation's icon.	Settings	Opens Settings for the selected LinkStation.
	Configure	Opens a window that lets you configure the NAS's IP address or open Settings.
	Label Color	Selects the color of the name displayed below the icon.

Mount as Network Drive

You can map a shared folder as a network drive from NAS Navigator2.

1 Click the icon in the Dock to start NAS Navigator2.

2 Double-click the LinkStation icon or click the LinkStation icon while holding down the control key, then select *Open Folder*. Enter a username and password with the rights to access the shared folder.

00		NAS Navigator2	
		E \$	•
Open Refresh	I'm here		
LS210I	Open Folder Settings Configure I'm here Shutdown Label Color		
LS210DCBF			
LS210D	HDD 2.6 C	GB / 916.7 GB (0.3%)	Workgroup : WORKGROUP IP Address : 192.168.10.20 Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0 Default Gateway : 192.168.10.1 MAC Address : AA:9B:CC:DD:EE:FF Firmware : 1.40
			NASNavigator Version 2.71

- **3** Select the shared folder to mount and click *OK*.
- 4 The shared folder is now mounted as a network drive.

Changing the IP Address

- 1 Click the icon in the Dock to start NAS Navigator2.
- 2 Hold down the control key, select your LinkStation, and choose *Configure IP Address*.
- **3** Uncheck "Use DHCP", enter the desired settings and the administrator password, then click *Apply*.

00	NASNavigator2
LS210D006 LS210D Series	
	Configuration IP Address
Use DHCP Renew IP address	
Subnet Mask: 0	0 0 0
Default Gateway: 192	168 10 1
Administrator Password	Cancel Apply

Note: The following IP addresses are reserved and should not be used. If you configure one of them by accident, initialize settings with the function button on the LinkStation.

Local loopback address: 127.0.0.1, 255.255.255.0
Network address: 0.0.0.0, 255.255.255.0
Broadcast address: 255.255.255.255, 255.255.255.0

The IP address range from 224.0.0.0 to 255.255.255

Chapter 10 Appendix

When the Power LED Blinks

White

The power LED will blink white during bootup or shutdown.

Red

If there is an error, the power LED will blink red. The pattern of the blink gives the error code. You can also see any errors in NAS Navigator2.

Place of Error Code	Status	
10s Place of Error Code	The LED flashes for 1.0 second every 0.3 seconds. This gives the tens place of the error code.	
1s Place of Error Code	The LED flashes for 0.5 seconds every 0.3 seconds. This gives the ones play of the error code.	

Error Code	Description	Corrective Action
E07	The firmware is corrupted.	Contact Buffalo technical support for assistance.
E11	An error occurred in the fan speed.	Check the fan. Use compressed air or tweezers to remove any dust or foreign objects. Confirm that the fan is spinning normally. If it is not, contact Buffalo technical support for assistance.
E12	A rise in the system temperature may have exceeded the allowable safety value.	Do not place objects in the area around the LinkStation. Also, move the LinkStation to a cool location.
E14	RAID array X cannot be mounted.	Run the RAID array disk check in Settings.
E15	The bad sectors have reached a dangerous level.	Replace the defective drive.
E16	Unable to find hard drive X.	Hard drive X may be disconnected or may have failed. Shut down the LinkStation and reinstall the hard drive.
E22	Unable to mount drive X.	Format the hard drive. After formatting, if the error still appears after rebooting, replace the hard drive. If the error is displayed again, contact Buffalo technical support for assistance.
E23	An error occurred, so the hard drive was removed from the RAID array.	Replace the faulty drive.
E30	A hard drive error occurred.	Replace the faulty drive.

Amber

If there is a status message, the power LED will blink amber. The pattern of the blink gives the information code. You can also see any status messages in NAS Navigator2.

Place	Status	
10s Place	The LED flashes for 1.0 seconds every 0.3 seconds. This gives the tens place of the information code.	
1s Place	The LED flashes for 0.5 seconds every 0.3 seconds. This gives the ones place of the information code.	

Information Code	Description	Corrective Action
110	System temperature is too high.	Move the LinkStation to a cool location. Do not place objects in the area around the LinkStation.
111	Drive X has too may bad sectors.	Replace hard drive X.
112	Operating in degraded mode.	-
13	Formatting RAID array X.	-
114	Checking RAID array X.	-
115	Examining the error status of RAID array X. Note: Transfer speeds are slower during the examination process.	-
116	Creating RAID array X.	-
117	Resynchronizing RAID array X. Note: Transfer speeds are slower during resynchronization.	-
118	Rebuilding RAID array X. Note: Transfer speeds are slower during the rebuilding process.	-
119	Writing 0s to RAID array X, erasing all data.	-
120	Formatting hard drive X.	-
121	Checking hard drive X.	-
122	Erasing the data for hard drive X.	-
123	System is being initialized.	-
125	Updating the LinkStation firmware.	-
126	Initializing all settings.	Don't turn off the LinkStation.
127	Checking USB hard drive.	-
128	Formatting USB hard drive.	Don't turn off the LinkStation.
146	Data migration or conversion (RAID migration) is in progress.	Don't turn off the LinkStation.
147	Data migration or conversion (RAID migration) is in progress.	Don't turn off the LinkStation.
152	A new firmware version has been released.	Update the firmware.
154	A backup job has failed.	Make sure that the backup job is configured correctly. Make sure that the NAS is on and not in standby mode. If the backup job still fails, check the status of the network and backup source and destination.

Amber (Not Blinking)

When the power LED glows a steady amber, a new firmware version is available. Update the firmware to the newest version.

Default Settings

Administrator's Name	admin	
Password	password	
Shared Folders	"share" (for both Windows and Mac computers). The recycle bin is enabled on "share" by default.	
DHCP Client	Normally, the LinkStation will get its IP address automatically from a DHCP server on the network. If no DHCP server is available, then an IP address will be assigned as follows:	
	IP address: 169.254.xxx.xxx (xxx is assigned randomly when booting the LinkStation.)	
	Subnet mask: 255.255.0.0	
Registered Groups	"hdusers", "admin", and "guest" are default groups and cannot be edited or deleted.	
Microsoft Network Group Setting	WORKGROUP	
Ethernet Frame Size	1500 bytes (not including 14 bytes of header and 4 bytes of FCS)	
SMB2	Disabled	
AFP	Disabled	
FTP	Disabled	
NTP	Enabled	
Print Server	Disabled	
WebAccess	Disabled	
Time Machine	Disabled	
DLNA Server	Disabled	
iTunes Server	Enabled	
BitTorrent	Disabled	
Function Button Initialization	Restore factory default settings	
Update Notification	Enabled	
RAID Mode	RAID 1 (LS220D only)	

Specifications

Check www.buffalotech.com for the latest product information and specifications.

	1		
		IEEE 802.3ab (1000BASE-T)	
	Interface	IEEE 802.3u (100BASE-TX)	
		IEEE 802.3 (10BASE-T)	
		1000 Mbps Full duplex (auto-negotiation)	
	Transfer Speed	100 Mbps Full duplex/Half duplex (auto-negotiation)	
		10 Mbps Full duplex/Half duplex (auto-negotiation)	
	Number of Ports	1 Port (supports Auto-MDIX)	
LAN Port	Connector Type RJ-45 8-pin		
	Protocol	TCP/IP	
	Access Method	CSMA/CD	
	File Sharing	SMB/CIFS, AFP, FTP/FTPS, HTTP/HTTPS	
	Management	HTTP/HTTPS	
		1500, 4084, 7404, and 9216 byte modes are	
	Jumbo Frames	supported.	
		(not including 14 bytes of header and 4 bytes of FCS)	
USB Port	USB 2.0 Port (Series A) x 1		
		s include printers and Buffalo USB hard drives.	
Internal Hard Drive		and LS220DE malfunctions, replace it with a Buffalo	
	OP-HD/LS series of the same or more capacity, available from www.buffalotech.com.		
Power Supply	AC 100–240 V, 50/60 Hz		
	LS210D: 45 x 128 x 205 mm; 1.8 x 5.0 x 8.1 in		
Dimensions (W x H x D)	LS220D: 87 x 128 x 205; 3.4 x 5.0 x 8.1 in		
	LS220DE: 87 x 128 x 205; 3.4 x 5.0 x 8.1 in		
	LS210D: Approx. 1.1 kg; 2.4 lb		
Weight	LS220D: Approx. 2.5 kg; 5.5 lb		
	LS220DE: Approx. 0.9 kg; 1.9 lb		
Power Consumption	LS210D: 1–2 TB models: max ~18 W, 3+ TB models: max ~24 W		
	LS220D, LS220DE: max ~48 W		
Operating Environment	Temperature: 5–35°C; 41–95°F		
	Environment humidity: 20–80% (no condensation)		
	Windows computers with Ethernet interface		
	Windows 8.1 [*] , Windows 8 [*] , Windows 7 [*] , Windows Vista [*] , Windows XP, Windows RT		
	8.1, Windows RT		
	Intel Mac computers with Ethernet interface		
	OS X 10. 9, 10.8, 10.7, 10.6		
	 iPhone, iPad, iPod touch 		
Compatible Devices and	iOS 5 or later		
OS	Android smartphones and tablets		
	Android 2.3 or later		
	Windows Phone		
	Windows Phone 7 or later		
	*32-bit and 64-bit		
	Note: The LinkStation requires an Ethernet connection with your computer for		
	operation. It cannot be connected via USB. To use with mobile devices, Wi-Fi		
	connection is required.		

Models

LS220D0202, LS220D0402, LS220D0602, LS220D0802 LS220DE

Chapter 11 Regulatory Compliance Information

For Customers in the United States

FCC Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Only use the cables and accessories that are included in the package. Don't use other accessories or cables unless specifically instructed to in the documentation.

For Customers in Europe

EU Declaration of Conformity

Dansk

Brug ikke USB-kabler, der er 3 meter eller længere for at tilslutte USB enheder til denne LinkStation serie.

Der må kun bruges de kabler og det tilbehør der er inkluderet i pakken. Der må ikke bruges andet tilbehør eller kabler, medmindre det er udtrykkeligt beskrevet i dokumentationen.

Deutsch

Verwenden Sie keine USB-Kabel, die 3 Meter lang oder länger sind, um USB-Geräte an LinkStations dieser Serie anzuschließen.

Verwenden Sie ausschließlich die Kabel und Zubehörteile, die im Lieferumfang enthalten sind. Andere Zubehörteile oder Kabel dürfen nur dann verwendet werden, wenn dies in der Dokumentation ausdrücklich vorgeschrieben ist.

English

Do not use USB cables that are 3 meters or longer to connect USB devices to this LinkStation series. Only use the cables and accessories that are included in the package. Don't use other accessories or cables unless specifically instructed to in the documentation.

Español

Utilice cables de una longitud inferior a 3 metros para conectar los dispositivos USB a este tipo de LinkStation. Utilice únicamente los cables y accesorios incluidos en el paquete. No utilice otros accesorios ni cables a menos que así se indigue en la documentación.

Français

Utilisez des câbles d'une longueur de moins 3 mètres pour connecter les périphériques USB à ce type de LinkStation.

Utilisez uniquement les câbles et accessoires inclus dans ce package. N'utilisez aucun autre accessoire ou câble sauf instruction spécifique de la documentation.

Italiano

Non utilizzare cavi USB lunghi 3 metri o più per collegare dispositivi USB a questa LinkStation.

Utilizzare esclusivamente i cavi e gli accessori inclusi nell'imballaggio. Non utilizzare altri accessori o cavi a meno che non sia specificamente indicato nella documentazione.

Nederlands

Gebruik geen USB-kabels die 3 meter of langer zijn om USB-apparaten met deze LinkStation series te verbinden. Gebruik alleen de kabels en toebehoren die zich in de verpakking bevinden. Gebruik geen ander toebehoren of kabels tenzij dit uitdrukkelijk in de handleiding wordt aangegeven.

Norsk

Bruk ikke USB-kabler på tre meter eller mer for å koble USB-enheter til denne LinkStation-serien. Bruk kun kabler og tilbehør som er inkludert i pakken. Ikke bruk annet tilbehør eller kabler med mindre spesielt instruert til å gjøre det i dokumentasjonen.

Português

Não usar cabos USB de 3 metros ou mais para ligar dispositivos USB a esta série LinkStation.

Utilizar apenas cabos e acessórios incluídos na embalagem. Não utilizar outros acessórios ou cabos, salvo se especificamente indicado na documentação.

Suomi

Älä käytä 3m tai pitempiä USB-kaapeleita USB-laitteiden liittämiseen näille LinkStation-sarjoille. Käytä ainoastaan pakkauksen mukana toimitettuja kaapeleita ja varusteita. Älä käytä muita varusteita tai kaapeleita ellei näin ole erityisesti ohjeistettu asiakirjoissa.

Svensk

Använd inte USB-kablar som är 3 meter eller längre för att ansluta USB-enheter till den här LinkStation-serien. Använd bara kablar och tillbehör som ingår i förpackningen. Använd inte andra tillbehör eller kablar om du inte får uttryckliga instruktioner om det i dokumentationen.

Türk

USB aygıtları bu LinkStation serisine bağlamak için 3 metre ve daha uzun USB kabloları kullanmayın.

Yalnızca pakette bulunan kablo ve aksesuarları kullanın. Belgelerde özellikle belirtilmedikçe başka aksesuar ve kablolar kullanmayın.